

By: Meza

H.B. No. 443

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to creating a criminal offense for the unlawful possession or transfer of an assault weapon.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Chapter 46, Penal Code, is amended by adding Section 46.055 to read as follows:

Sec. 46.055. UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OR TRANSFER OF ASSAULT WEAPON. (a) In this section, "assault weapon" means:

(1) a semiautomatic centerfire rifle that has the capacity to accept a detachable magazine that has:

(A) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the firearm;

(B) a folding or telescoping stock;

(C) a thumbhole stock;

(D) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that can be held by the non-trigger hand;

(E) a flash suppressor; or

(F) a grenade launcher or flare launcher;

(2) a semiautomatic centerfire rifle that has a fixed magazine that holds more than 10 rounds of ammunition;

(3) a semiautomatic centerfire rifle that has an overall length of less than 30 inches;

(4) a semiautomatic shotgun that has the capacity to accept a detachable magazine;

1           (5) a semiautomatic shotgun that has a folding or  
2 telescoping stock and has:

3                   (A) a thumbhole stock; or

4                   (B) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that  
5 can be held by the non-trigger hand;

6           (6) a semiautomatic pistol that has the capacity to  
7 accept a detachable magazine and has:

8                   (A) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that  
9 can be held by the non-trigger hand;

10                   (B) an ammunition magazine that attaches to the  
11 pistol outside of the pistol grip;

12                   (C) a threaded barrel capable of accepting a  
13 flash suppressor, forward handgrip, or silencer; or

14                   (D) a shroud that is attached to or partially or  
15 completely encircles the barrel and that permits the shooter to  
16 hold the firearm with the non-trigger hand without being burned;

17           (7) a semiautomatic pistol that has a fixed magazine  
18 that holds more than 10 rounds of ammunition;

19                   (8) a revolving cylinder shotgun; or

20                   (9) a conversion kit, part, or combination of parts  
21 from which an assault weapon can be assembled or with which a  
22 firearm may be converted into a weapon described by Subdivision  
23 (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), or (8).

24           (b) For purposes of this section, "assault weapon" does not  
25 include any rifle, shotgun, or pistol that has been rendered  
26 permanently inoperable.

27           (c) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly:

1           (1) possesses an assault weapon; or  
2           (2) sells, offers to sell, or otherwise transfers an  
3 assault weapon.

4           (d) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.

5           (e) It is a defense to prosecution under this section that  
6 the actor engaged in the conduct while engaged in the actual  
7 discharge of official duties, or directly en route to or from the  
8 person's place of assignment, as:

9           (1) a peace officer; or

10           (2) a member of the armed forces or state military  
11 forces as defined by Section 431.001, Government Code.

12           (f) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (c)(1)  
13 that the actor lawfully possessed the assault weapon on August 31,  
14 2025.

15           (g) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this  
16 section also constitutes an offense under any other law, the actor  
17 may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both.

18           SECTION 2. Section 5.141(a), Alcoholic Beverage Code, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20           (a) A commissioned inspector or representative of the  
21 commission may purchase for an amount set by the commission, not to  
22 exceed fair market value, a firearm issued to the inspector or  
23 representative by the commission if:

24           (1) the firearm is not:

25                   (A) listed as a prohibited weapon under Section  
26 46.05, Penal Code; or

27                   (B) an assault weapon as defined by Section

1 46.055, Penal Code;~~[7]~~ and

2           (2) [~~if~~] the firearm is retired by the commission for  
3 replacement purposes.

4           SECTION 3. Article 15.27(h), Code of Criminal Procedure, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6           (h) This article applies to any felony offense and the  
7 following misdemeanors:

8                 (1) an offense under Section 20.02, 21.08, 22.01,  
9 22.05, 22.07, or 71.02, Penal Code;

10                (2) the unlawful use, sale, or possession of a  
11 controlled substance, drug paraphernalia, or marihuana, as defined  
12 by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code; or

13                (3) the unlawful possession of any of the weapons or  
14 devices listed in Sections 46.01(1)-(14) or Section 46.01(16)  
15 [~~(16)~~], Penal Code, [~~or~~] a weapon listed as a prohibited weapon  
16 under Section 46.05, Penal Code, or an assault weapon as defined by  
17 Section 46.055, Penal Code.

18           SECTION 4. The heading to Article 18.18, Code of Criminal  
19 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

20           Art. 18.18. DISPOSITION OF GAMBLING PARAPHERNALIA,  
21 PROHIBITED WEAPON, ASSAULT WEAPON, CRIMINAL INSTRUMENT, AND OTHER  
22 CONTRABAND.

23           SECTION 5. Articles 18.18(a), (b), (e), (f), and (g), Code  
24 of Criminal Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

25           (a) Following the final conviction of a person for  
26 possession of a gambling device or equipment, altered gambling  
27 equipment, or gambling paraphernalia, for an offense involving a

1 criminal instrument, for an offense involving an obscene device or  
2 material, for an offense involving child pornography, or for an  
3 offense involving a scanning device or re-encoder, the court  
4 entering the judgment of conviction shall order that the machine,  
5 device, gambling equipment or gambling paraphernalia, instrument,  
6 obscene device or material, child pornography, or scanning device  
7 or re-encoder be destroyed or forfeited to the state. Not later than  
8 the 30th day after the final conviction of a person for an offense  
9 involving a prohibited weapon or an assault weapon, the court  
10 entering the judgment of conviction on its own motion, on the motion  
11 of the prosecuting attorney in the case, or on the motion of the law  
12 enforcement agency initiating the complaint on notice to the  
13 prosecuting attorney in the case if the prosecutor fails to move for  
14 the order shall order that the prohibited weapon or assault weapon  
15 be destroyed or forfeited to the law enforcement agency that  
16 initiated the complaint. If the court fails to enter the order  
17 within the time required by this subsection, any magistrate in the  
18 county in which the offense occurred may enter the order. Following  
19 the final conviction of a person for an offense involving dog  
20 fighting, the court entering the judgment of conviction shall order  
21 that any dog-fighting equipment be destroyed or forfeited to the  
22 state. Destruction of dogs, if necessary, must be carried out by a  
23 veterinarian licensed in this state or, if one is not available, by  
24 trained personnel of a humane society or an animal shelter. If  
25 forfeited, the court shall order the contraband delivered to the  
26 state, any political subdivision of the state, or to any state  
27 institution or agency. If gambling proceeds were seized, the court

1 shall order them forfeited to the state and shall transmit them to  
2 the grand jury of the county in which they were seized for use in  
3 investigating alleged violations of the Penal Code, or to the  
4 state, any political subdivision of the state, or to any state  
5 institution or agency.

6 (b) If there is no prosecution or conviction following  
7 seizure, the magistrate to whom the return was made shall notify in  
8 writing the person found in possession of the alleged gambling  
9 device or equipment, altered gambling equipment or gambling  
10 paraphernalia, gambling proceeds, prohibited weapon, assault  
11 weapon, obscene device or material, child pornography, scanning  
12 device or re-encoder, criminal instrument, or dog-fighting  
13 equipment to show cause why the property seized should not be  
14 destroyed or the proceeds forfeited. The magistrate, on the motion  
15 of the law enforcement agency seizing a prohibited weapon or an  
16 assault weapon, shall order the weapon destroyed or forfeited to  
17 the law enforcement agency seizing the weapon, unless a person  
18 shows cause as to why the prohibited weapon or assault weapon should  
19 not be destroyed or forfeited. A law enforcement agency shall make a  
20 motion under this section in a timely manner after the time at which  
21 the agency is informed in writing by the attorney representing the  
22 state that no prosecution will arise from the seizure.

23 (e) Any person interested in the alleged gambling device or  
24 equipment, altered gambling equipment or gambling paraphernalia,  
25 gambling proceeds, prohibited weapon, assault weapon, obscene  
26 device or material, child pornography, scanning device or  
27 re-encoder, criminal instrument, or dog-fighting equipment seized

1 must appear before the magistrate on the 20th day following the date  
2 the notice was mailed or posted. Failure to timely appear forfeits  
3 any interest the person may have in the property or proceeds seized,  
4 and no person after failing to timely appear may contest  
5 destruction or forfeiture.

6 (f) If a person timely appears to show cause why the  
7 property or proceeds should not be destroyed or forfeited, the  
8 magistrate shall conduct a hearing on the issue and determine the  
9 nature of property or proceeds and the person's interest therein.  
10 Unless the person proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the  
11 property or proceeds is not gambling equipment, altered gambling  
12 equipment, gambling paraphernalia, gambling device, gambling  
13 proceeds, prohibited weapon, assault weapon, obscene device or  
14 material, child pornography, criminal instrument, scanning device  
15 or re-encoder, or dog-fighting equipment and that he is entitled to  
16 possession, the magistrate shall dispose of the property or  
17 proceeds in accordance with Paragraph (a) of this article.

18 (g) For purposes of this article:

19 (1) "criminal instrument" has the meaning defined in  
20 the Penal Code;

21 (2) "gambling device or equipment, altered gambling  
22 equipment or gambling paraphernalia" has the meaning defined in the  
23 Penal Code;

24 (3) "prohibited weapon" has the meaning defined in the  
25 Penal Code;

26 (4) "dog-fighting equipment" means:

27 (A) equipment used for training or handling a

1 fighting dog, including a harness, treadmill, cage, decoy, pen,  
2 house for keeping a fighting dog, feeding apparatus, or training  
3 pen;

4 (B) equipment used for transporting a fighting  
5 dog, including any automobile, or other vehicle, and its  
6 appurtenances which are intended to be used as a vehicle for  
7 transporting a fighting dog;

8 (C) equipment used to promote or advertise an  
9 exhibition of dog fighting, including a printing press or similar  
10 equipment, paper, ink, or photography equipment; or

11 (D) a dog trained, being trained, or intended to  
12 be used to fight with another dog;

13 (5) "obscene device" and "obscene" have the meanings  
14 assigned by Section 43.21, Penal Code;

15 (6) "re-encoder" has the meaning assigned by Section  
16 522.001, Business & Commerce Code;

17 (7) "scanning device" has the meaning assigned by  
18 Section 522.001, Business & Commerce Code; ~~and~~

19 (8) "obscene material" and "child pornography"  
20 include digital images and the media and equipment on which those  
21 images are stored; and

22 (9) "assault weapon" has the meaning assigned by  
23 Section 46.055, Penal Code.

24 SECTION 6. Articles 18.19(a) and (d), Code of Criminal  
25 Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

26 (a) Weapons seized in connection with an offense involving  
27 the use of a weapon or an offense under Chapter 46, Penal Code,

1 [~~Chapter 46~~] shall be held by the law enforcement agency making the  
2 seizure, subject to the following provisions, unless:

3 (1) the weapon is a prohibited weapon identified in  
4 [~~Penal Code~~] Chapter 46, Penal Code, or an assault weapon as defined  
5 by Section 46.055, Penal Code, in which event Article 18.18 of this  
6 code applies; or

7 (2) the weapon is alleged to be stolen property, in  
8 which event Chapter 47 of this code applies.

9 (d) A person either convicted or receiving deferred  
10 adjudication under Chapter 46, Penal Code, is entitled to the  
11 weapon seized upon request to the court in which the person was  
12 convicted or placed on deferred adjudication. However, the court  
13 entering the judgment shall order the weapon destroyed, sold at  
14 public sale by the law enforcement agency holding the weapon or by  
15 an auctioneer licensed under Chapter 1802, Occupations Code, or  
16 forfeited to the state for use by the law enforcement agency holding  
17 the weapon or by a county forensic laboratory designated by the  
18 court if:

19 (1) the person does not request the weapon before the  
20 61st day after the date of the judgment of conviction or the order  
21 placing the person on deferred adjudication;

22 (2) the person has been previously convicted under  
23 Chapter 46, Penal Code;

24 (3) the weapon is one defined as a prohibited weapon or  
25 an assault weapon under Chapter 46, Penal Code;

26 (4) the offense for which the person is convicted or  
27 receives deferred adjudication was committed in or on the premises

1 of a playground, school, video arcade facility, or youth center, as  
2 those terms are defined by Section 481.134, Health and Safety Code;  
3 or

4 (5) the court determines based on the prior criminal  
5 history of the defendant or based on the circumstances surrounding  
6 the commission of the offense that possession of the seized weapon  
7 would pose a threat to the community or one or more individuals.

8 SECTION 7. Section 37.005(c), Education Code, is amended to  
9 read as follows:

10 (c) A student who is enrolled in a grade level below grade  
11 three may not be placed in out-of-school suspension unless while on  
12 school property or while attending a school-sponsored or  
13 school-related activity on or off of school property, the student  
14 engages in:

15 (1) conduct that contains the elements of an offense  
16 related to weapons under Section 46.02, ~~[or]~~ 46.05, or 46.055,  
17 Penal Code;

18 (2) conduct that contains the elements of a violent  
19 offense under Section 22.01, 22.011, 22.02, or 22.021, Penal Code;  
20 or

21 (3) selling, giving, or delivering to another person  
22 or possessing, using, or being under the influence of any amount of:

23 (A) marihuana or a controlled substance, as  
24 defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, or by 21 U.S.C.  
25 Section 801 et seq.;

26 (B) a dangerous drug, as defined by Chapter 483,  
27 Health and Safety Code; or

1 (C) an alcoholic beverage, as defined by Section  
2 1.04, Alcoholic Beverage Code.

3 SECTION 8. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended to  
4 read as follows:

5 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (k) and subject to the  
6 requirements of Section 37.009(a), a student shall be expelled from  
7 a school if the student, on school property or while attending a  
8 school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off of school  
9 property:

10 (1) engages in conduct that contains the elements of  
11 the offense of unlawfully carrying weapons under Section 46.02,  
12 Penal Code, ~~[or]~~ elements of an offense relating to prohibited  
13 weapons under Section 46.05, Penal Code, or elements of an offense  
14 relating to assault weapons under Section 46.055, Penal Code;

15 (2) engages in conduct that contains the elements of  
16 the offense of:

17 (A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02,  
18 Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or  
19 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code;

20 (B) arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code;

21 (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code,  
22 capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal  
23 attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or  
24 capital murder;

25 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11,  
26 Penal Code;

27 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04,

1 Penal Code;

2 (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03,

3 Penal Code;

4 (G) manslaughter under Section 19.04, Penal  
5 Code;

6 (H) criminally negligent homicide under Section  
7 19.05, Penal Code; or

8 (I) continuous sexual abuse of young child or  
9 disabled individual under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or

10 (3) engages in conduct specified by Section  
11 37.006(a)(2)(C), if the conduct is punishable as a felony.

12 SECTION 9. Section 411.020(a), Government Code, is amended  
13 to read as follows:

14 (a) A commissioned officer of the department may purchase  
15 for an amount set by the department, not to exceed fair market  
16 value, a firearm issued to the officer by the department if:

17 (1) the firearm is not:

18 (A) listed as a prohibited weapon under Section  
19 46.05, Penal Code; or

20 (B) an assault weapon as defined by Section  
21 46.055, Penal Code; [7] and

22 (2) [~~if~~] the firearm is retired by the department for  
23 replacement purposes.

24 SECTION 10. Section 614.051(a), Government Code, is amended  
25 to read as follows:

26 (a) An individual may purchase a firearm from a governmental  
27 entity if:

1           (1) the individual was a peace officer commissioned by  
2 the entity;

3           (2) the individual was honorably retired from the  
4 individual's commission by the entity;

5           (3) the firearm had been previously issued to the  
6 individual by the entity; and

7           (4) the firearm is not a prohibited weapon under  
8 Section 46.05, Penal Code, or an assault weapon as defined by  
9 Section 46.055, Penal Code.

10           SECTION 11. Section 614.052(a), Government Code, is amended  
11 to read as follows:

12           (a) An individual listed under Subsection (b) may purchase a  
13 firearm from a governmental entity if:

14           (1) the firearm had been previously issued by the  
15 entity to a peace officer commissioned by the entity who died while  
16 commissioned, without regard to whether the officer died while  
17 discharging the officer's official duties; and

18           (2) the firearm is not a prohibited weapon under  
19 Section 46.05, Penal Code, or an assault weapon as defined by  
20 Section 46.055, Penal Code.

21           SECTION 12. Section 11.0193(a), Parks and Wildlife Code, is  
22 amended to read as follows:

23           (a) An employee commissioned by the director as a peace  
24 officer may purchase for an amount set by the department, not to  
25 exceed fair market value, a firearm issued to the person by the  
26 department if:

27           (1) the firearm is not:

1                    (A) listed as a prohibited weapon under Section  
2 46.05, Penal Code; or

3                    (B) an assault weapon as defined by Section  
4 46.055, Penal Code; and

5                    (2) the firearm is retired by the department for  
6 replacement purposes.

7                    SECTION 13. Section 9.31(b), Penal Code, is amended to read  
8 as follows:

9                    (b) The use of force against another is not justified:

10                    (1) in response to verbal provocation alone;

11                    (2) to resist an arrest or search that the actor knows  
12 is being made by a peace officer, or by a person acting in a peace  
13 officer's presence and at his direction, even though the arrest or  
14 search is unlawful, unless the resistance is justified under  
15 Subsection (c);

16                    (3) if the actor consented to the exact force used or  
17 attempted by the other;

18                    (4) if the actor provoked the other's use or attempted  
19 use of unlawful force, unless:

20                    (A) the actor abandons the encounter, or clearly  
21 communicates to the other his intent to do so reasonably believing  
22 he cannot safely abandon the encounter; and

23                    (B) the other nevertheless continues or attempts  
24 to use unlawful force against the actor; or

25                    (5) if the actor sought an explanation from or  
26 discussion with the other person concerning the actor's differences  
27 with the other person while the actor was:

1 (A) carrying a weapon in violation of Section  
2 46.02; [~~or~~]

3 (B) possessing or transporting a weapon in  
4 violation of Section 46.05; or

5 (C) possessing an assault weapon in violation of  
6 Section 46.055.

7 SECTION 14. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.