

1-1 By: González of El Paso, et al. H.B. No. 581
1-2 (Senate Sponsor - Hughes)
1-3 (In the Senate - Received from the House April 24, 2025;
1-4 April 28, 2025, read first time and referred to Committee on State
1-5 Affairs; May 15, 2025, reported favorably by the following vote:
1-6 Yeas 11, Nays 0; May 15, 2025, sent to printer.)

1-7 COMMITTEE VOTE

1-8	Yea	Nay	Absent	PNV
1-9 Hughes	X			
1-10 Paxton	X			
1-11 Bettencourt	X			
1-12 Birdwell	X			
1-13 Hall	X			
1-14 Hinojosa of Nueces	X			
1-15 Middleton	X			
1-16 Parker	X			
1-17 Perry	X			
1-18 Schwertner	X			
1-19 Zaffirini	X			

1-20 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
1-21 AN ACT

1-22 relating to the creation of artificial sexual material harmful to
1-23 minors.

1-24 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

1-25 SECTION 1. The heading to Chapter 129B, Civil Practice and
1-26 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

1-27 CHAPTER 129B. LIABILITY RELATED TO SEXUAL MATERIAL HARMFUL TO [FOR
1-28 ~~ALLOWING~~] MINORS [~~TO ACCESS PORNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL~~]

1-29 SECTION 2. Section 129B.001, Civil Practice and Remedies
1-30 Code, is amended by amending Subdivision (1) and adding Subdivision
1-31 (1-a) to read as follows:

1-32 (1) "Artificial sexual material harmful to minors"
1-33 means computer-generated sexual material harmful to minors that was
1-34 produced, adapted, or modified using an artificial intelligence
1-35 application or other computer software in which a person is
1-36 recognizable as an actual person by the person's face, likeness, or
1-37 other distinguishing characteristic, such as a unique birthmark or
1-38 other recognizable feature.

1-39 (1-a) "Commercial entity" includes a corporation,
1-40 limited liability company, partnership, limited partnership, sole
1-41 proprietorship, or other legally recognized business entity.

1-42 SECTION 3. The heading to Section 129B.002, Civil Practice
1-43 and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

1-44 Sec. 129B.002. PUBLICATION AND CREATION OF MATERIAL HARMFUL
1-45 TO MINORS.

1-46 SECTION 4. Section 129B.002, Civil Practice and Remedies
1-47 Code, is amended by adding Subsection (a-1) and amending Subsection
1-48 (b) to read as follows:

1-49 (a-1) A commercial entity that operates an Internet website
1-50 with a publicly accessible tool for creating artificial sexual
1-51 material harmful to minors or otherwise makes publicly available an
1-52 application for creating sexual material harmful to minors shall
1-53 use reasonable age verification methods as described by Section
1-54 129B.003 to verify an individual attempting to access the tool is 18
1-55 years of age or older.

1-56 (b) A commercial entity that performs the age verification
1-57 required by Subsection (a) or (a-1) or a third party that performs
1-58 the age verification required by Subsection (a) or (a-1) may not
1-59 retain any identifying information of the individual.

1-60 SECTION 5. Section 129B.003(b), Civil Practice and Remedies
1-61 Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) A commercial entity required to use reasonable age verification methods under Section 129B.002 ~~[that knowingly and intentionally publishes or distributes material on an Internet website]~~ or a third party that performs age verification under this chapter shall require an individual to:

(1) provide digital identification; or
 (2) comply with a commercial age verification system that verifies age using:

(A) government-issued identification; or
 (B) a commercially reasonable method that relies on public or private transactional data to verify the age of an individual.

SECTION 6. Chapter 129B, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended by adding Section 129B.0045 to read as follows:

Sec. 129B.0045. REQUIREMENTS FOR SOURCES OF ARTIFICIAL SEXUAL MATERIAL HARMFUL TO MINORS. A commercial entity that operates an Internet website with a publicly accessible tool for creating artificial sexual material harmful to minors or otherwise makes publicly available an application for creating artificial sexual material harmful to minors shall ensure that an individual used as a source for the material:

(1) is 18 years of age or older; and
(2) has consented to the use of the individual's face and body as a source for the material.

SECTION 7. Section 129B.006(b), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) A civil penalty imposed under this section for a violation of Section 129B.002, ~~[or]~~ 129B.003, or 129B.0045 may be in an amount equal to not more than the total, if applicable, of:

(1) \$10,000 per day that the entity operates an Internet website or makes available an application in violation of the age verification requirements of this chapter;

(2) \$10,000 per instance when the entity retains identifying information in violation of Section 129B.002(b); and

(3) if, because of the entity's violation of the age verification requirements of this chapter, one or more minors accesses sexual material harmful to minors, an additional amount of not more than \$250,000.

SECTION 8. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

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