

1-1 By: Hickland, et al. (Senate Sponsor - King) H.B. No. 1465  
1-2 (In the Senate - Received from the House May 5, 2025;  
1-3 May 5, 2025, read first time and referred to Committee on Criminal  
1-4 Justice; May 14, 2025, reported favorably by the following vote:  
1-5 Yeas 7, Nays 0; May 14, 2025, sent to printer.)

1-6 COMMITTEE VOTE

	Yea	Nay	Absent	PNV
1-7				
1-8	Flores	X		
1-9	Parker	X		
1-10	Hagenbuch	X		
1-11	Hinojosa of Hidalgo	X		
1-12	Huffman	X		
1-13	King	X		
1-14	Miles	X		

1-15 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
1-16 AN ACT

1-17 relating to the prosecution of the criminal offense of invasive  
1-18 visual recording and the applicability of sex offender registration  
1-19 requirements to that offense.

1-20 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

1-21 SECTION 1. Article [62.001](#)(5), Code of Criminal Procedure,  
1-22 is amended to read as follows:

1-23 (5) "Reportable conviction or adjudication" means a  
1-24 conviction or adjudication, including an adjudication of  
1-25 delinquent conduct or a deferred adjudication, that, regardless of  
1-26 the pendency of an appeal, is a conviction for or an adjudication  
1-27 for or based on:

1-28 (A) a violation of Section [21.02](#) (Continuous  
1-29 sexual abuse of young child or disabled individual), [21.09](#)  
1-30 (Bestiality), [21.11](#) (Indecency with a child), [21.15](#) (Invasive  
1-31 visual recording), [22.011](#) (Sexual assault), [22.021](#) (Aggravated  
1-32 sexual assault), or [25.02](#) (Prohibited sexual conduct), Penal Code;

1-33 (B) a violation of Section [43.04](#) (Aggravated  
1-34 promotion of prostitution), [43.05](#) (Compelling prostitution), [43.25](#)  
1-35 (Sexual performance by a child), or [43.26](#) (Possession or promotion  
1-36 of child pornography), Penal Code;

1-37 (B-1) a violation of Section [43.021](#)  
1-38 (Solicitation of Prostitution), Penal Code, if the offense is  
1-39 punishable as a felony of the second degree;

1-40 (C) a violation of Section [20.04\(a\)\(4\)](#)  
1-41 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the actor committed the  
1-42 offense or engaged in the conduct with intent to violate or abuse  
1-43 the victim sexually;

1-44 (D) a violation of Section [30.02](#) (Burglary),  
1-45 Penal Code, if the offense or conduct is punishable under  
1-46 Subsection (d) of that section and the actor committed the offense  
1-47 or engaged in the conduct with intent to commit a felony listed in  
1-48 Paragraph (A) or (C);

1-49 (E) a violation of Section [20.02](#) (Unlawful  
1-50 restraint), [20.03](#) (Kidnapping), or [20.04](#) (Aggravated kidnapping),  
1-51 Penal Code, if, as applicable:

1-52 (i) the judgment in the case contains an  
1-53 affirmative finding under Article [42.015](#); or

1-54 (ii) the order in the hearing or the papers  
1-55 in the case contain an affirmative finding that the victim or  
1-56 intended victim was younger than 17 years of age;

1-57 (F) the second violation of Section [21.08](#)  
1-58 (Indecent exposure), Penal Code, but not if the second violation  
1-59 results in a deferred adjudication;

1-60 (G) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as  
1-61 defined by Chapter [15](#), Penal Code, to commit an offense or engage in

conduct listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (K), or (L);  
 (H) a violation of the laws of another state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under Paragraph (A), (B), (B-1), (C), (D), (E), (G), (J), (K), or (L), but not if the violation results in a deferred adjudication;

(I) the second violation of the laws of another state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements of the offense of indecent exposure, but not if the second violation results in a deferred adjudication;

(J) a violation of Section 33.021 (Online solicitation of a minor), Penal Code;

(K) a violation of Section 20A.02(a)(3), (4), (7), or (8) (Trafficking of persons), Penal Code; or

(L) a violation of Section 20A.03 (Continuous trafficking of persons), Penal Code, if the offense is based partly or wholly on conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 20A.02(a)(3), (4), (7), or (8) of that code.

SECTION 2. Section 21.15(a), Penal Code, is amended by adding Subdivision (3-a) to read as follows:

(3-a) "Place in which a person has a reasonable expectation of privacy" means a place in which a reasonable person would believe that the person could disrobe in privacy, without being concerned that the act of undressing would be photographed or visually recorded by another or that a visual image of the person undressing would be broadcasted or transmitted by another. The term includes a bathroom, bedroom, and changing room.

SECTION 3. Section 21.15(b), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) A person commits an offense if, without the other person's consent and with intent to invade the privacy of the other person, the person:

(1) photographs or by videotape or other electronic means records, broadcasts, or transmits a visual image of an intimate area of another person if the other person has a reasonable expectation that the intimate area is not subject to public view;

(2) photographs or by videotape or other electronic means records, broadcasts, or transmits a visual image of another person in a place in which a person has a reasonable expectation of privacy ~~[bathroom or changing room]~~; or

(3) knowing the character and content of the photograph, recording, broadcast, or transmission, promotes a photograph, recording, broadcast, or transmission described by Subdivision (1) or (2).

SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of the offense was committed before that date.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

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