By: Bucy H.B. No. 1784

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

 AN ACT

- 2 relating to measures to assist students enrolled at public
- 3 institutions of higher education who are homeless or who are or were
- 4 in foster care.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 6 SECTION 1. The heading to Section 51.9356, Education Code,
- 7 is amended to read as follows:
- 8 Sec. 51.9356. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST
- 9 STUDENTS WHO ARE OR WERE IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.
- SECTION 2. Section 51.9356, Education Code, is amended by
- 11 amending Subsections (a), (b), and (d) and adding Subsections (b-1)
- 12 and (g) to read as follows:
- 13 (a) In this section:
- 14 (1) "Institution[, "institution] of higher education"
- 15 has the meaning assigned by Section 61.003.
- 16 (2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning
- 17 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.
- 18 <u>Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student</u>
- 19 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education
- 20 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic
- 21 terms.
- (b) Each institution of higher education shall designate at
- 23 least one employee of the institution to act as a liaison officer
- 24 for current and incoming:

- 1 (1) students [at the institution] who are or were
- 2 [formerly] in the conservatorship of the Department of Family and
- 3 Protective Services; and
- 4 (2) students who are homeless.
- 5 (b-1) To the extent allowed by state or federal law, each
- 6 [the] institution of higher education shall identify [those]
- 7 students described by Subsection (b) from information provided to
- 8 the institution in admission or financial aid applications or other
- 9 available resources.
- 10 (d) The liaison officer shall:
- 11 (1) contact a person designated under 42 U.S.C.
- 12 <u>Section 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii)</u> as necessary to facilitate the
- 13 transition of students described by Subsection (b) from secondary
- 14 to postsecondary education; and
- 15 <u>(2)</u> provide to <u>those</u> [the] students [described by
- 16 Subsection (b) information regarding support services and other
- 17 resources available to the students at the institution of higher
- 18 education, including information about financial aid, on-campus
- 19 and off-campus housing, food and meal programs, and counseling
- 20 <u>services</u>, and any other relevant information to assist the
- 21 students.
- 22 (g) The Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall
- 23 adopt rules and establish policies and procedures to ensure that a
- 24 liaison officer designated under this section to serve students who
- 25 are homeless participates in a professional development program
- 26 under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).
- 27 SECTION 3. The heading to Section 51.978, Education Code,

- 1 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 Sec. 51.978. TEMPORARY HOUSING BETWEEN ACADEMIC TERMS FOR
- 3 CERTAIN STUDENTS WHO WERE [FORMERLY] UNDER CONSERVATORSHIP OF
- 4 DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.
- 5 SECTION 4. Section 51.978(a), Education Code, is amended by
- 6 adding Subdivision (3) to read as follows:
- 7 (3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning
- 8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.
- 9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student
- 10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education
- 11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic
- 12 terms.
- SECTION 5. Section 51.978(b), Education Code, is amended to
- 14 read as follows:
- 15 (b) To be eligible to receive housing assistance from an
- 16 institution of higher education under Subsection (c), a student
- 17 must:
- 18 (1) be:
- 19 <u>(A) a student who</u> has [have] been under the
- 20 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective Services
- 21 or its predecessor in function on the day preceding:
- 22 (i) $(\frac{A}{A})$ the student's 18th birthday; or
- $\underline{\text{(ii)}}$ [\frac{\left(B)}{\right)}] the date the student's
- 24 disabilities of minority are removed by a court under Chapter 31,
- 25 Family Code; or
- 26 (B) a student who is homeless;
- 27 (2) be enrolled full-time at the institution during

- 1 the academic term:
- 2 (A) for which the student requests the housing
- 3 <u>assistance; or</u>
- 4 (B) immediately preceding the period for which
- 5 the student requests the housing assistance;
- 6 (3) be registered or otherwise have taken the actions
- 7 required by the institution to permit the student to enroll
- 8 full-time at the institution during the academic term immediately
- 9 following the period for which the student requests the housing
- 10 assistance; and
- 11 (4) lack other reasonable temporary housing
- 12 alternatives between the academic terms described by Subdivisions
- 13 (2) and (3), as determined by the institution.
- 14 SECTION 6. Subchapter Z, Chapter 51, Education Code, is
- 15 amended by adding Section 51.9781 to read as follows:
- Sec. 51.9781. PRIORITY ACCESS TO STUDENT HOUSING FOR
- 17 STUDENTS WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:
- 18 (1) "Institution of higher education" has the meaning
- 19 assigned by Section 61.003.
- 20 (2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning
- 21 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.
- 22 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student
- 23 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education
- 24 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic
- 25 terms.
- 26 (b) An institution of higher education that maintains
- 27 student housing facilities shall give priority in the assignment of

- 1 housing in those facilities to students who are homeless.
- 2 SECTION 7. Section 61.0908, Education Code, is amended to
- 3 read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 61.0908. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST
- 5 STUDENTS WHO WERE [FORMERLY] IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.
- 6 (a) In this section, "students who are homeless" has the meaning
- 7 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.
- 8 <u>Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student</u>
- 9 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education
- 10 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic
- 11 terms.
- 12 (b) The board shall designate at least one employee of the
- 13 board to act as a liaison officer for the following current and
- 14 incoming students at institutions of higher education:
- 15 <u>(1) students</u> who were [formerly] in the
- 16 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective
- 17 Services; and
- 18 (2) students who are homeless.
- 19 (c) The liaison officer shall assist in coordinating
- 20 college readiness and student success efforts relating to [those]
- 21 students described by Subsection (b).
- 22 (d) The board shall establish policies and procedures to
- 23 ensure that a liaison officer designated under this section to
- 24 serve students who are homeless participates in a professional
- 25 <u>development program under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).</u>
- SECTION 8. Section 61.0909, Education Code, is amended to
- 27 read as follows:

- 1 Sec. 61.0909. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING REGARDING
- 2 EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS WHO WERE [FORMERLY] IN FOSTER
- 3 CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:
- 4 (1) "Agency" means the Texas Education Agency.
- 5 (2) "Department" [, "department"] means the Department
- 6 of Family and Protective Services.
- 7 (3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning
- 8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.
- 9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student
- 10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education
- 11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic
- 12 terms.
- 13 (b) The board, the agency, and the department shall enter
- 14 into a memorandum of understanding regarding the exchange of
- 15 information as appropriate to facilitate:
- 16 (1) the department's evaluation of educational
- 17 outcomes of students at institutions of higher education who were
- 18 [formerly] in the conservatorship of the department; and
- 19 (2) the agency's evaluation of educational outcomes at
- 20 institutions of higher education of students who are homeless.
- 21 (b-1) The memorandum of understanding must require:
- (1) the department to provide the board each year with
- 23 demographic information regarding individual students enrolled at
- 24 institutions of higher education who were [formerly] in the
- 25 conservatorship of the department following an adversarial hearing
- 26 under Section 262.201, Family Code;
- 27 (2) the agency to provide the board each year with

- 1 demographic information regarding individual students who are
- 2 homeless and who are enrolled at an institution of higher
- 3 education; and
- 4 (3) $\left[\frac{(2)}{(2)}\right]$ the board, in a manner consistent with
- 5 federal law, to provide:
- 6 (A) the department with aggregate information
- 7 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board
- 8 received demographic information under Subdivision (1); and
- 9 (B) the agency with aggregate information
- 10 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board
- 11 received demographic information under Subdivision (2).
- 12 (c) For purposes of Subsection (b-1)(3) $[\frac{(b)(2)}{2}]$,
- 13 information regarding educational outcomes includes information
- 14 relating to student academic achievement, graduation rates,
- 15 attendance, and other educational outcomes as determined by the
- 16 board, the agency, and the department.
- 17 (d) The department or the agency may authorize the board to
- 18 provide education research centers established under Section 1.005
- 19 with demographic information regarding individual students
- 20 received by the board in accordance with <u>Subsections (b-1)(1) and</u>
- 21 $\underline{(2)}$ [Subsection (b)(1)], as appropriate to allow the centers to
- 22 perform additional analysis regarding educational outcomes of
- 23 students who were in the conservatorship of the department and of
- 24 students who are homeless [foster care]. Any use of information
- 25 regarding individual students provided to a center under this
- 26 subsection must be approved by the department or the agency, as
- 27 applicable.

- 1 (e) This [Nothing in this] section may not be construed to:
- 2 (1) require the board, the agency, or the department
- 3 to collect or maintain additional information regarding students
- 4 who were [formerly] in the conservatorship of the department or
- 5 students who are homeless; or
- 6 (2) allow the release of information regarding an
- 7 individual student in a manner not permitted under the Family
- 8 Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. Section
- 9 1232g) or another state or federal law.
- 10 SECTION 9. (a) As soon as practicable after the effective
- 11 date of this Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board
- 12 shall adopt rules and establish policies and procedures as required
- 13 by Section 51.9356, Education Code, as amended by this Act.
- 14 (b) As soon as practicable after the effective date of this
- 15 Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall establish
- 16 policies and procedures as required by Section 61.0908, Education
- 17 Code, as amended by this Act.
- 18 (c) Not later than January 1, 2026, the Texas Higher
- 19 Education Coordinating Board shall designate a liaison officer as
- 20 required by Section 61.0908, Education Code, as amended by this
- 21 Act.
- (d) Not later than March 1, 2026, the Texas Higher Education
- 23 Coordinating Board, the Department of Family and Protective
- 24 Services, and the Texas Education Agency shall enter into the
- 25 memorandum of understanding as required by Section 61.0909,
- 26 Education Code, as amended by this Act.
- 27 SECTION 10. This Act takes effect immediately if it

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- 1 receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each
- 2 house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution.
- 3 If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate
- 4 effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.