

AN ACT

relating to the prosecution of the offense of sexual assault.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the Summer Willis Act.

SECTION 2. Section 22.011(b), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) A sexual assault under Subsection (a)(1) is without the consent of the other person if:

(1) the actor compels the other person to submit or participate by the use of physical force, violence, or coercion;

(2) the actor compels the other person to submit or participate by threatening to use force or violence against the other person or to cause harm to the other person, and the other person believes that the actor has the present ability to execute the threat;

(3) the other person has not consented and the actor knows the other person is unconscious or physically unable to resist;

(4) the actor knows that as a result of mental disease or defect the other person is at the time of the sexual assault incapable either of appraising the nature of the act or of resisting it;

(5) the other person has not consented and the actor knows the other person is unaware that the sexual assault is

1 occurring;

2 (6) the actor knows that the other person is
3 intoxicated or impaired by any substance to the extent that the
4 other person is incapable of consenting [~~the actor has~~
5 ~~intentionally impaired the other person's power to appraise or~~
6 ~~control the other person's conduct by administering any substance~~
7 ~~without the other person's knowledge~~];

8 (7) the actor compels the other person to submit or
9 participate by threatening to use force or violence against any
10 person, and the other person believes that the actor has the ability
11 to execute the threat;

12 (8) the actor is a public servant who coerces the other
13 person to submit or participate;

14 (9) the actor is a mental health services provider or a
15 health care services provider who causes the other person, who is a
16 patient or former patient of the actor, to submit or participate by
17 exploiting the other person's emotional dependency on the actor;

18 (10) the actor is a clergyman who causes the other
19 person to submit or participate by exploiting the other person's
20 emotional dependency on the clergyman in the clergyman's
21 professional character as spiritual adviser;

22 (11) the actor is an employee of a facility where the
23 other person is a resident, unless the employee and resident are
24 formally or informally married to each other under Chapter 2,
25 Family Code;

26 (12) the actor is a health care services provider who,
27 in the course of performing an assisted reproduction procedure on

1 the other person, uses human reproductive material from a donor
2 knowing that the other person has not expressly consented to the use
3 of material from that donor;

4 (13) the actor is a coach or tutor who causes the other
5 person to submit or participate by using the actor's power or
6 influence to exploit the other person's dependency on the actor; or

7 (14) the actor is a caregiver hired to assist the other
8 person with activities of daily life and causes the other person to
9 submit or participate by exploiting the other person's dependency
10 on the actor.

11 SECTION 3. Section [22.011\(c\)](#), Penal Code, is amended by
12 adding Subdivision (1-a) to read as follows:

13 (1-a) "Consent" has the meaning assigned by Section
14 [1.07.](#)

15 SECTION 4. The change in law made by this Act applies only
16 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
17 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
18 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,
19 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For
20 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the
21 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred
22 before that date.

23 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

H.B. No. 3073

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3073 was passed by the House on May 1, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 129, Nays 4, 1 present, not voting; and that the House concurred in Senate amendments to H.B. No. 3073 on May 30, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 135, Nays 2, 2 present, not voting.

Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3073 was passed by the Senate, with amendments, on May 28, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: _____

Date

Governor