

By: Paul

H.B. No. 3150

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT  
2 relating to billing and reimbursement for certain medical  
3 equipment, devices, and supplies provided to Medicare enrollees;  
4 creating a criminal offense.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Subtitle C, Title 5, Insurance Code, is amended  
7 by adding Chapter 566 to read as follows:

8 CHAPTER 566. BILLING FOR CERTAIN MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, DEVICES, AND  
9 SUPPLIES

10 SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

11 Sec. 566.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

12 (1) "Assignment" means an agreement in which a  
13 supplier agrees to accept the Medicare-approved amount as payment  
14 for medical equipment or a medical device or supply.

15 (2) "Durable medical equipment" means medical  
16 equipment that:

17 (A) can withstand repeated use;

18 (B) is expected to last at least three years;

19 (C) is primarily and customarily used to serve a  
20 medical purpose;

21 (D) is generally not useful in the absence of an  
22 illness or injury; and

23 (E) is appropriate for use in the home.

24 (3) "Enrollee" means an individual enrolled in

1 Medicare.

2 (4) "Medicare" means the health benefit coverage  
3 provided under the Health Insurance for the Aged Act (42 U.S.C.  
4 Section 1395 et seq.).

5 (5) "Nonparticipating supplier" means an entity or  
6 person who:

7 (A) provides Medicare-covered durable medical  
8 equipment, orthotic devices or supplies, or prosthetic devices or  
9 supplies to Medicare enrollees; and

10 (B) is not enrolled in Medicare as a  
11 participating supplier.

12 (6) "Orthotic device or supply" means:

13 (A) a custom-fitted or custom-fabricated medical  
14 device designed to correct a deformity, improve function, or  
15 relieve symptoms of a disease; or

16 (B) a medical supply related to a device  
17 described by Paragraph (A).

18 (7) "Prosthetic device or supply" means:

19 (A) an artificial medical device designed to  
20 replace all or part of a limb or internal organ; or

21 (B) a medical supply related to a device  
22 described by Paragraph (A).

23 SUBCHAPTER B. REGULATION OF CERTAIN BILLING PRACTICES

24 Sec. 566.051. LIMITATIONS ON BILLING; NOTICE. (a) A  
25 nonparticipating supplier may not charge an enrollee more than 115  
26 percent of the Medicare-approved amount for durable medical  
27 equipment, orthotic devices or supplies, or prosthetic devices or

1 supplies covered under Medicare for which the supplier has not  
2 accepted written assignment unless:

3 (1) before the enrollee is billed, the enrollee agrees  
4 in writing to pay the additional amount; and

5 (2) before receiving the durable medical equipment,  
6 orthotic device or supply, or prosthetic device or supply, the  
7 enrollee pays the additional amount in full.

8 (b) A written agreement between a nonparticipating supplier  
9 and enrollee under this section must provide notice to the enrollee  
10 that:

11 (1) Medicare will reimburse 80 percent of the  
12 Medicare-approved amount for durable medical equipment, orthotic  
13 devices or supplies, or prosthetic devices or supplies covered  
14 under Medicare; and

15 (2) a Medicare supplement benefit plan issuer is not  
16 required to reimburse the nonparticipating supplier or enrollee for  
17 the amount by which the charge exceeds 115 percent of the  
18 Medicare-approved amount.

19 SUBCHAPTER C. ENFORCEMENT

20 Sec. 566.101. APPLICATION OF DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICES LAW.  
21 A nonparticipating supplier who violates this chapter engages in a  
22 false, misleading, or deceptive act or practice under Section  
23 17.46, Business & Commerce Code.

24 Sec. 566.102. CRIMINAL OFFENSE. (a) A nonparticipating  
25 supplier who intentionally violates this chapter commits an  
26 offense.

27 (b) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor

1 punishable by a fine of not less than \$500 or more than \$1,000.

2 (c) Notwithstanding any other law, an offense under this  
3 section may be prosecuted in:

4 (1) Travis County; or

5 (2) a county in which prosecution is authorized under  
6 the Code of Criminal Procedure.

7 SECTION 2. Subchapter B, Chapter 1652, Insurance Code, is  
8 amended by adding Section 1652.059 to read as follows:

9 Sec. 1652.059. REIMBURSEMENT FOR CERTAIN MEDICAL  
10 EQUIPMENT, DEVICES, AND SUPPLIES. (a) In this section, terms  
11 defined by Section 566.001 have the meanings assigned by that  
12 section.

13 (b) A Medicare supplement benefit plan issuer is not  
14 required to reimburse an enrollee or nonparticipating supplier for  
15 the amount by which a charge for durable medical equipment,  
16 orthotic devices or supplies, or prosthetic devices or supplies  
17 exceeds 115 percent of the Medicare-allowed amount for the  
18 equipment, device, or supply.

19 (c) This section does not prohibit a Medicare supplement  
20 benefit plan issuer and a nonparticipating supplier from  
21 negotiating a level and type of reimbursement for durable medical  
22 equipment or orthotic or prosthetic devices or supplies.

23 SECTION 3. Chapter 566, Insurance Code, as added by this  
24 Act, applies only to durable medical equipment or orthotic or  
25 prosthetic devices or supplies sold on or after the effective date  
26 of this Act.

27 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.