By: Bell of Kaufman, Button, Hefner, Romero, Leach

H.B. No. 3287

Substitute the following for H.B. No. 3287:

By: Button C.S.H.B. No. 3287

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to construction contract trust funds.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 4 SECTION 1. Subchapter A, Chapter 162, Property Code, is
- 5 amended by adding Section 162.011 to read as follows:
- 6 Sec. 162.011. FUNDS RESERVED OR REQUIRED TO BE RESERVED.
- 7 (a) Funds reserved or required to be reserved by a property owner
- 8 under Section 53.101 are trust funds under this chapter only to the
- 9 extent that:
- 10 (1) beneficiaries have perfected a mechanic's or
- 11 materialman's lien claim to those reserved funds under Subchapter
- 12 E, Chapter 53; and
- 13 (2) the property is subject to a senior lien in favor
- 14 of a lender.
- 15 (b) If an owner finances the construction of improvements to
- 16 real property through a loan from a lender independent of the owner
- 17 that is secured wholly or partly by a lien on the property, funds
- 18 reserved or required to be reserved under Section 53.101 are not
- 19 trust funds under this chapter until the lender disburses those
- 20 funds to the owner.
- 21 (c) Notwithstanding Section 162.003(a), funds reserved or
- 22 required to be reserved under Section 53.101 that an owner in good
- 23 faith releases to a contractor or subcontractor before the end of
- 24 the period described by Section 53.101 are not trust funds under

- 1 this chapter.
- 2 SECTION 2. Section 162.003(a), Property Code, is amended to
- 3 read as follows:
- 4 (a) An artisan, laborer, mechanic, contractor,
- 5 subcontractor, or materialman who labors or who furnishes labor or
- 6 material for the construction or repair of an improvement on
- 7 specific real property in this state is a beneficiary of any trust
- 8 funds:
- 9  $\underline{\text{(1)}}$  paid or received in connection with the
- 10 improvement; or
- 11 (2) reserved or required to be reserved under Section
- 12 53.101 in connection with the improvement.
- SECTION 3. Section 162.031, Property Code, is amended by
- 14 adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:
- 15 <u>(a-1)</u> A trustee's failure to reserve funds that were
- 16 required to be reserved under Section 53.101 for the construction
- 17 or repair of a new or existing single-family house, duplex,
- 18 triplex, or quadruplex, to be used for residential purposes,
- 19 including improvements appurtenant to the residence, is not
- 20 misapplication of trust funds under this section.
- 21 SECTION 4. Section 162.032, Property Code, is amended by
- 22 adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 23 (d) A trustee is not liable for any damages to a beneficiary
- 24 for misapplication of trust funds unless the trustee misapplied
- 25 trust funds with intent to defraud.
- SECTION 5. Subchapter B, Chapter 162, Property Code, is
- 27 amended by adding Section 162.034 to read as follows:

C.S.H.B. No. 3287

- 1 Sec. 162.034. ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS. The court shall
- 2 award costs and reasonable attorney's fees to a prevailing party in
- an action brought under this chapter.
- 4 SECTION 6. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this
- 5 section, the changes in law made by this Act apply only to a
- 6 construction contract that is entered into on or after the
- 7 effective date of this Act.
- 8 (b) Section 162.034, Property Code, as added by this Act,
- 9 applies only to an action commenced on or after the effective date
- 10 of this Act.
- 11 SECTION 7. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.