

AN ACT

relating to fire safety standards and emergency operations plans for the operation of battery energy storage facilities; providing administrative penalties.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subtitle B, Title 4, Utilities Code, is amended by adding Chapter 187 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 187. BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE FACILITY SAFETY

Sec. 187.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Battery energy storage facility" includes:

(A) a battery energy storage resource; and

(B) any facility or equipment necessary to support the operation of the battery energy storage resource, other than a facility or equipment owned by an electric utility, as defined by Section 31.002.

(2) "Battery energy storage resource" means an electrochemical device, whether connected at the transmission or distribution level, that charges from the grid or a co-located generation resource and discharges that energy at a later time.

(3) "Battery operator" means an electric cooperative, an electric utility, a power generation company, a self-generator, or another person that owns or operates a battery energy storage facility.

(4) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of

1 insurance.

2 (5) "Electric cooperative" and "municipally owned
3 utility" have the meanings assigned by Section 11.003.

4 (6) "Electric utility" and "power generation company"
5 have the meanings assigned by Section 31.002.

6 Sec. 187.002. APPLICABILITY. This chapter applies only to
7 a battery energy storage facility with a capacity of one megawatt
8 hour or greater and a commercial operations date, determined
9 according to criteria adopted by the commissioner, that occurs on
10 or after January 1, 2027.

11 Sec. 187.003. FIRE SAFETY STANDARDS FOR BATTERY ENERGY
12 STORAGE FACILITIES. (a) The commissioner by rule shall adopt fire
13 safety standards and testing requirements for the design,
14 installation, operation, and safety of battery energy storage
15 facilities based solely on:

16 (1) nationally recognized standards for battery
17 energy storage equipment or facilities established by UL Solutions,
18 such as UL 9540A testing standards; and

19 (2) minimum standards related to stationary energy
20 storage facilities established by the National Fire Protection
21 Association, such as the 2023 edition of NFPA 855 or a later
22 edition.

23 (b) The commissioner may periodically update the standards
24 and requirements adopted under Subsection (a) as necessary to
25 reflect changes in the nationally recognized standards and the
26 National Fire Protection Association standards on which the
27 commissioner's standards are based.

1 (c) Each battery operator or municipally owned utility that
2 owns or operates a battery energy storage facility shall ensure
3 that the facility meets the standards for design, installation,
4 operation, and safety adopted by the commissioner under Subsection
5 (a) in effect at the time the operator or utility first submits an
6 application for a building permit or other similar authorization
7 from the relevant political subdivision to install the facility.

8 (d) Unless expressly authorized by another statute, a
9 municipality or county may not adopt, enforce, or maintain an
10 ordinance, order, or rule regulating conduct in a field of
11 regulation that is inconsistent with the standards for design,
12 installation, operation, and safety adopted by the commissioner
13 under Subsection (a).

14 (e) Before the commercial operations date of a battery
15 energy storage facility, on request by a municipality in which the
16 facility is located, or a county in which the facility is located if
17 the facility is in an unincorporated area, a battery operator that
18 owns or operates the facility shall, at the battery operator's
19 expense, select and contract with an independent, third-party
20 engineer licensed in this state or other consultant with
21 appropriate expertise to:

22 (1) evaluate the design, safety, and installation of
23 the facility to ensure compliance with the requirements of this
24 section;

25 (2) produce a written report that:

26 (A) includes the evaluation;

27 (B) identifies any noted deficiencies in

compliance with the standards adopted under this section; and

(C) recommends appropriate actions to correct deficiencies; and

(3) provide the written report described by Subdivision (2) to the requesting municipality or county.

(f) The battery operator must make available to the engineer or consultant and the requesting municipality or county the following documents if held or created by the battery operator:

(1) at the time the operator first submits an application for a building permit or other similar authorization from the relevant political subdivision to install the battery energy storage facility:

(A) documents relating to the site layout;

(B) any manufacturer specifications for the facility;

(C) a UL 9540A report and any UL listings and associated documentation for the facility;

(D) National Fire Protection Association standards, including any associated documentation, for the facility;

(E) electrical drawings for the facility;

(F) monitoring procedures for the facility; and

(G) fire protection system documentation for the facility; and

(2) at the commencement of installation:

(A) the emergency operations plan described by Section 187.004; and

1 (B) a hazard mitigation analysis for the battery
2 energy storage facility.

3 (g) At least once every five years, each battery operator
4 shall select and contract with, at the battery operator's expense,
5 an independent, third-party engineer licensed in this state or
6 other consultant with appropriate expertise to produce a fire
7 safety inspection report for the battery operator's battery energy
8 storage facility and provide the report to the municipality in
9 which the facility is located or to the county in which the facility
10 is located if the facility is in an unincorporated area. The report
11 must:

12 (1) include an evaluation of:

13 (A) the structural integrity and weatherproofing
14 of any enclosure containing a battery energy storage resource at
15 the site of the facility against design specifications;

16 (B) the maintenance schedule and any associated
17 documentation for the facility;

18 (C) the emergency operations plan described by
19 Section 187.004;

20 (D) any hazard mitigation analysis for the
21 facility;

22 (E) any monitoring procedures and gas or fire
23 safety alarm activation history for the facility;

24 (F) fire protection system inspection and
25 testing records for the facility; and

26 (G) the ventilation equipment of the facility or
27 other safety equipment with the same or a similar function; and

1 (2) identify any noted deficiencies and recommend
2 appropriate actions to correct deficiencies.

3 Sec. 187.004. EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLANS FOR BATTERY ENERGY
4 STORAGE FACILITIES. (a) In this section, "first responder" has the
5 meaning assigned by Section 78B.001, Civil Practice and Remedies
6 Code.

7 (b) The commissioner by rule may prescribe procedures or
8 requirements as necessary for the purposes of this section.

9 (c) A battery operator or a municipally owned utility shall
10 produce a site-specific emergency operations plan for each battery
11 energy storage facility site owned or operated by the battery
12 operator or utility. The site-specific emergency operations plan
13 must include:

14 (1) an identification of potential risks and hazards
15 specific to the site, including an assessment of any potential
16 environmental effects resulting from an equipment failure;

17 (2) a hazard mitigation analysis;

18 (3) procedures for the safe shutdown, de-energizing,
19 or isolation of equipment and facilities under emergency
20 conditions, including emergency procedures to be followed in case
21 of fire;

22 (4) procedures for handling equipment damaged in a
23 fire or other emergency event;

24 (5) procedures and schedules for conducting drills
25 using the procedures listed under this subsection and documentation
26 related to the performance of the drills;

27 (6) procedures for communication between the operator

or utility and first responders, including procedures that facilitate communication between first responders and emergency contacts designated by the operator or utility; and

(7) emergency operations protocols to ensure safety during critical events, including protocols that provide for the safety of:

(A) nearby residents;

(B) neighboring properties; and

(C) first responders.

(d) The battery operator or municipally owned utility shall:

(1) before the commercial operations date of the battery energy storage facility, provide the site-specific emergency operations plan developed under Subsection (c) to the local first responder that is responsible for providing fire protection services in the area in which the facility is located; and

(2) maintain safety data sheets or comparable documents and the site-specific emergency operations plan developed under Subsection (c) at an on-site location accessible to personnel responsible for the operations and maintenance of the battery energy storage facility and first responders.

(e) The battery operator or municipally owned utility shall offer to local first responders, at no cost to the responders, education and annual training regarding responding to an equipment failure incident at the battery energy storage facility site, including:

1 (1) training on specific characteristics of battery
2 energy storage technology;

3 (2) training on protecting first responders during
4 incident response;

5 (3) training on hazards commonly associated with
6 incident response;

7 (4) training on incident response protocols,
8 including an overview of the site-specific emergency operations
9 plan developed under Subsection (c); and

10 (5) an on-site review of the perimeter, major
11 equipment, and ingress and egress to the site.

12 Sec. 187.005. ENFORCEMENT. (a) The commissioner by rule
13 shall:

14 (1) delegate to the state fire marshal the authority
15 to take disciplinary and enforcement actions, including the
16 imposition of administrative penalties, to enforce this chapter in
17 the manner provided by Section 417.010, Government Code; and

18 (2) adopt a schedule of administrative penalties for
19 violations subject to a penalty under this chapter to ensure that
20 the amount of an administrative penalty imposed is appropriate to
21 the violation, in the manner provided by Section 417.010,
22 Government Code.

23 (b) Section 417.010, Government Code, applies to the
24 enforcement of this chapter by the state fire marshal.

25 SECTION 2. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

H.B. No. 3824

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3824 was passed by the House on May 15, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 139, Nays 0, 2 present, not voting; and that the House concurred in Senate amendments to H.B. No. 3824 on May 28, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 135, Nays 2, 2 present, not voting.

Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3824 was passed by the Senate, with amendments, on May 25, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: _____

Date

Governor