

By: Zwiener

H.B. No. 4025

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

1
2 relating to the authority of the Railroad Commission of Texas to
3 require water pollution abatement plans for certain pipelines;
4 providing for the imposition of a civil penalty.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Subchapter D, Chapter 26, Water Code, is amended
7 by adding Section 26.136 to read as follows:

8 Sec. 26.136. EDWARDS AQUIFER PROTECTION PLANS FOR OIL OR
9 GAS PIPELINES. (a) In this section:

10 (1) "Edwards Aquifer" has the meaning assigned by
11 Section 26.046.

12 (2) "Water pollution abatement plan" means a plan that
13 outlines best management practices that will be implemented to
14 protect water quality when a construction-related or
15 post-construction activity in the recharge zone of the Edwards
16 Aquifer has the potential for polluting the aquifer and
17 hydrologically connected surface streams.

18 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or
19 the Natural Resources Code, the Railroad Commission of Texas shall
20 require the owner or operator of an oil or gas pipeline that is
21 subject to the jurisdiction of the Railroad Commission of Texas and
22 constructed or expanded in the recharge zone of the Edwards Aquifer
23 to submit to the Railroad Commission of Texas, and abide by, a
24 water pollution abatement plan for the pipeline and its

1 construction.

2 (c) The Railroad Commission of Texas, in consultation with
3 the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality, by rule shall adopt
4 construction or operational temporary best management practices
5 for water pollution abatement plans described by Subsection (b).
6 The rules may incorporate construction best management practices
7 adopted for protection of the Edwards Aquifer recharge zone by the
8 Texas Commission on Environmental Quality.

9 (d) The Railroad Commission of Texas may impose fees under
10 Sec. 26.0461 for the purposes of processing plans or amendments to
11 plans that are subject to review and approval under the Railroad
12 Commission of Texas' rules for the protection of the Edwards
13 Aquifer and for inspecting the construction and maintenance of
14 projects covered by those plans.

15 (e) The Texas Commission on Environmental Quality and the
16 Railroad Commission of Texas shall:

17 (1) develop a process for joint consultation on water
18 pollution abatement in the Edwards Aquifer recharge zone by owners
19 or operators of pipelines described by Subsection (b); and

20 (2) by rule enter into a memorandum of understanding
21 on the implementation of the process.

22 SECTION 2. Section 26.050, Water Code, is amended to read as
23 follows:

24 Sec. 26.050. DIGITAL COPIES OF BOUNDARY LINES. The
25 commission shall make available to the Railroad Commission of Texas
26 for the purposes of administering Sec. 26.136, and to the public
27 digital copies of the Recharge, Transition, and Contributing Zone

1 boundary lines, when they become available.

2 SECTION 3. Section 40.008, Natural Resources Code, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 Sec. 40.008. RAILROAD COMMISSION AUTHORITY. The Railroad
5 Commission of Texas shall continue to exercise its authority
6 pursuant to Section 91.101 of this code and Sections [~~Section~~
7 26.131 and 26.136, Water Code, to issue and enforce rules, permits,
8 and orders to prevent pollution of surface and subsurface waters in
9 the state by activities associated with the exploration,
10 development, or production of oil, gas, or geothermal resources,
11 including the transportation of oil or gas by pipeline. Nothing in
12 this chapter preempts the jurisdiction of the Railroad Commission
13 of Texas under Subchapter E, Chapter 121, Utilities Code, and
14 Chapter 117, Natural Resources Code, over pipeline transportation
15 of gas and hazardous liquids and over gas and hazardous liquid
16 pipeline facilities.

17 SECTION 4. Section 91.003(a), Natural Resources Code, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 (a) In addition to other authority specifically granted to
20 the commission under this chapter, the commission may enforce this
21 chapter and Section 26.136, Water Code, or any rule, order, or
22 permit of the commission adopted under this chapter or Section
23 26.136, Water Code, in the manner and subject to the conditions
24 provided in Chapters 81 and 85 of this code, including the authority
25 to seek and obtain civil penalties and injunctive relief as
26 provided by those chapters.

27 SECTION 5. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to

1 a pipeline the construction or expansion of which begins on or after
2 the effective date of this Act. A pipeline for which construction or
3 expansion began before the effective date of this Act is governed by
4 the law as it existed immediately before the effective date of this
5 Act, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

6 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.