

AN ACT

relating to liability protections for commercial space flight and exploration.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 100A.001(5), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

(5) "Space flight participant" means an individual[~~who is not crew,~~] carried aboard a spacecraft, launch vehicle, or reentry vehicle.

SECTION 2. Section 100A.003(b), Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) An agreement under Subsection (a) is considered effective and enforceable if it is:

(1) in writing;

(2) in a document separate from any other agreement between the space flight participant and the space flight entity other than a different warning, consent, or assumption of risk statement;

(3) printed in not less than 10-point bold type; and

(4) signed by the space flight participant on behalf of the space flight participant and any heirs, executors, administrators, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees of the space flight participant[~~and~~

[~~(5) signed by a competent witness~~].

SECTION 3. Chapter 100A, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended by adding Section 100A.005 to read as follows:

Sec. 100A.005. RECOGNITION OF RECIPROCAL WAIVER OF CLAIMS.
A reciprocal waiver of claims between parties engaged in space flight activities under the Federal Aviation Regulations in 14 C.F.R. Section 440.17 is effective and enforceable in this state, including a waiver by a contractor, subcontractor, or customer of any party participating in a space flight activity.

SECTION 4. The change in law made by this Act applies only to a cause of action that accrues on or after the effective date of this Act. A cause of action that accrues before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law applicable to the cause of action immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

H.B. No. 4157

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 4157 was passed by the House on May 10, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 125, Nays 5, 2 present, not voting.

Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 4157 was passed by the Senate on May 27, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 28, Nays 3.

Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: _____

Date

Governor