By: González of El Paso

H.B. No. 5537

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the prescriptive authority of certain psychologists;
- 3 authorizing a fee.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 501.003(a)(1), Occupations Code, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (1) "Practice of psychology" means:
- 8 (A) the observation, description, diagnosis,
- 9 evaluation, assessment, interpretation, or treatment of and
- 10 intervention in human behavior by applying education, training,
- 11 methods, and procedures for the purpose of:
- 12 (i) preventing, predicting, treating,
- 13 remediating, or eliminating:
- 14 (a) symptomatic, maladaptive, or
- 15 undesired behavior;
- 16 (b) emotional, interpersonal,
- 17 learning, substance use, neuropsychological, cognitive, or
- 18 behavioral disorders or disabilities, including those that
- 19 accompany medical problems; or
- 20 (c) mental illness;
- 21 (ii) evaluating, assessing, or
- 22 facilitating, by a license holder or a person who represents the
- 23 person to the public by a title or description of services that
- 24 includes the word "psychological," "psychologist," or

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    "psychology,"
                    the
                          enhancement
                                        of
                                             individual,
                                                           group, or
   organizational effectiveness, including evaluating, assessing, or
 2
 3
   facilitating:
 4
                               (a)
                                    personal effectiveness;
 5
                               (b)
                                    adaptive behavior;
 6
                               (c)
                                    interpersonal relationships;
 7
                                    academic, vocational,
                               (d)
                                                            and life
 8
    adjustment;
 9
                               (e)
                                    health; or
10
                               (f)
                                    individual,
                                                      group,
                                                                    or
   organizational performance;
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12
                          (iii) providing
                                                       psychological,
   neuropsychological, and psychoeducational evaluation, therapy, and
13
14
   remediation as well as counseling, psychoanalysis, psychotherapy,
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   hypnosis, and biofeedback; or
16
                          (iv) consulting with others,
                                                            including
17
   other mental health professionals, physicians, school personnel,
   or organizations within the scope of the provider's competency and
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19
   training with respect to services provided for a specific
   individual; [ex]
20
21
                         action taken under the authority granted by a
   certificate issued under Subchapter H-1; or
22
                    (C) the supervision of an activity or service
23
24
   described by Paragraph (A) or (B).
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          SECTION 2. Section 501.051, Occupations Code, is amended by
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   amending Subsection (b) and adding Subsection (b-1) to read as
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follows:

- 1 (b) To ensure adequate representation on the board of the
- 2 diverse fields of psychology, the governor in making appointments
- 3 under Subsection (a)(1) shall appoint:
- 4 (1) at least two members who provide psychological
- 5 services;
- 6 (2) at least two members who hold certificates issued
- 7 under Subchapter H-1;
- 8 (3) at least one member who conducts research in the
- 9 field of psychology; and
- 10  $\underline{(4)}$  [ $\overline{(3)}$ ] at least one member who teaches as a member
- 11 of the faculty of a psychological training institution.
- 12 (b-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (b)(2), a person satisfies
- 13 the requirement of that subdivision if the person has completed the
- 14 requirements of Sections 501.372(b)(1) and (2), regardless of
- 15 whether the person has been issued a certificate under Subchapter
- 16 H-1. This subsection expires October 31, 2029.
- SECTION 3. Subchapter D, Chapter 501, Occupations Code, is
- 18 amended by adding Section 501.152 to read as follows:
- 19 Sec. 501.152. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON PRESCRIPTIVE
- 20 AUTHORITY. (a) The executive council shall appoint an advisory
- 21 committee on prescriptive authority for psychologists.
- 22 <u>(a-1) Effective September 1, 2025, the advisory committee</u>
- 23 <u>consists of six members as follows:</u>
- 24 (1) three members who are psychologists, each of whom
- 25 has completed the requirements of Sections 501.372(b)(1) and (2);
- 26 (2) one member who is a psychiatrist;
- 27 (3) one member who is a pediatrician or primary care

1 physician with experience in child and adolescent medicine; and 2 (4) one member who represents the public. (a-2) In appointing members under Subsection (a-1)(1), the 3 executive council shall give preference to psychologists who have 4 5 previously been licensed or certified to prescribe drugs in another jurisdiction. This subsection and Subsection (a-1) expire 6 7 September 1, 2028. 8 (b) Effective September 1, 2028, the advisory committee consists of six members as follows: 9 10 (1) five members who each hold a certificate issued 11 under Subchapter H-1; and 12 (2) one member who represents the public. (c) A member appointed to represent the public may not have 13 a significant financial interest, as determined by executive 14 15 council rule, in the practice of psychology or prescriptive authority for psychologists. 16 17 (d) The advisory committee shall make recommendations to the executive council and board regarding the regulation of 18 19 psychologists who hold certificates issued under Subchapter H-1, including recommendations concerning rules to establish: 20 21 (1) eligibility requirements; 2.2 (2) standards of practice for certificate holders; 23 (3) continuing education requirements; (4) requirements regarding the use of appropriate 24 prescription drug monitoring programs by a psychologist with a 25 26 certificate issued under Subchapter H-1;

(5) requirements for training programs described by

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- 1 Section 501.372(b)(1)(B);
- 2 (6) guidelines and procedures for peer review of a
- 3 psychologist with a conditional prescription certificate issued
- 4 under Section 501.372;
- 5 (7) procedures for the review of an applicant under
- 6 Section 501.379; and
- 7 (8) procedures for the review of a complaint involving
- 8 a psychologist with a certificate issued under Subchapter H-1.
- 9 (e) Chapter 2110, Government Code, does not apply to the
- 10 composition or duration of the advisory committee.
- 11 SECTION 4. Chapter 501, Occupations Code, is amended by
- 12 adding Subchapter H-1 to read as follows:
- 13 SUBCHAPTER H-1. PRESCRIPTION CERTIFICATE
- Sec. 501.371. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:
- 15 (1) "Prescribing psychologist" means a psychologist
- 16 to whom a prescription certificate or conditional prescription
- 17 certificate has been issued under this subchapter.
- 18 (2) "Prescription drug" and "prescription drug order"
- 19 have the meanings assigned by Section 551.003.
- 20 (3) "Psychotropic medication" means a controlled
- 21 substance, as defined by Section 481.002, Health and Safety Code,
- 22 or dangerous drug, as defined by Section 483.001, Health and Safety
- 23 Code, that is used for the diagnosis, treatment, or management of
- 24 mental, nervous, emotional, behavioral, substance use, or
- 25 cognitive disorders.
- 26 (4) "Supervising clinician" means a physician or
- 27 psychologist who meets the requirements of Section 501.382 to

1	supervise a psychologist with a conditional prescription
2	certificate.
3	Sec. 501.372. CONDITIONAL PRESCRIPTION CERTIFICATE. (a)
4	The executive council shall issue a conditional prescription
5	certificate to a psychologist who:
6	(1) meets the eligibility requirements of Subsection
7	<u>(b);</u>
8	(2) submits an application on a form prescribed by the
9	<pre>executive council;</pre>
10	(3) has not, in the two-year period preceding the date
11	of the application, had a certificate under this subchapter
12	revoked; and
13	(4) pays the fee set by the executive council.
14	(b) To be eligible for a conditional prescription
15	<pre>certificate a psychologist must:</pre>
16	(1) have completed a training program in
17	<pre>psychopharmacology from:</pre>
18	(A) a postdoctoral education and training
19	program that has received designation in psychopharmacology from
20	the American Psychological Association; or
21	(B) a psychopharmacology training program
22	approved by the executive council that includes instruction in:
23	(i) basic life sciences;
24	(ii) neuroscience;
25	(iii) clinical and research pharmacology
26	and psychopharmacology;
27	(iv) clinical pathophysiology;

1	(v) physical assessments and laboratory
2	<pre>examinations;</pre>
3	(vi) clinical pharmacotherapeutics; and
4	(vii) ethical and legal issues relevant to
5	<pre>prescriptive authority and associated research;</pre>
6	(2) pass a nationally recognized examination approved
7	by the executive council in the area of prescriptive authority;
8	(3) provide evidence of professional liability
9	coverage in amounts required by executive council rule;
10	(4) have completed a practicum in clinical assessment
11	and pathophysiology under the supervision of a physician that
12	included not less than 80 hours of supervised practice;
13	(5) have completed, under the supervision of a
14	physician or psychologist with a prescription certificate issued
15	under Section 501.373, a practicum consisting of not less than 400
16	hours observing, participating in, or assisting in the treatment of
17	mental disorders with psychotropic medication in not less than 100
18	<pre>patients;</pre>
19	(6) have completed training approved by the executive
20	council on the administration of psychotropic medications by
21	<pre>injection; and</pre>
22	(7) satisfy any other requirement of executive council
23	<u>rule.</u>
24	(c) A psychologist who holds a conditional prescription
25	<pre>certificate is authorized to:</pre>
26	(1) issue a prescription drug order;
27	(2) administer or dispense a prescription drug;

- 1 (3) order tests commonly associated with monitoring
- 2 the use of prescription drugs;
- 3 (4) represent that the psychologist holds a
- 4 conditional prescription certificate; and
- 5 (5) under the supervision of a supervising clinician,
- 6 administer a psychotropic medication by injection.
- 7 (d) A psychologist who holds a conditional prescription
- 8 certification shall notify the executive council of the name of the
- 9 psychologist's supervising clinician in accordance with executive
- 10 council rule.
- 11 Sec. 501.373. PRESCRIPTION CERTIFICATE. (a) The executive
- 12 council shall issue a prescription certificate to a psychologist
- 13 who:
- 14 (1) meets the eligibility requirements of Subsection
- 15 (b);
- 16 (2) submits an application on a form prescribed by the
- 17 executive council;
- 18 (3) has not, in the two-year period preceding the date
- 19 of the application, had a certificate under this subchapter
- 20 revoked; and
- 21 (4) pays the fee set by the executive council.
- 22 <u>(b) To be eligible for a prescription certificate a</u>
- 23 psychologist must:
- 24 (1) have a conditional prescription certificate
- 25 issued under Section 501.372;
- 26 (2) have not less than two years of experience
- 27 prescribing psychotropic medication under a supervising clinician;

1	(3) have completed an independent peer review of the
2	applicant's experience described by Subdivision (2) as provided by
3	executive council rule;
4	(4) have completed training approved by the executive
5	council on the administration of psychotropic medications by
6	<pre>injection;</pre>
7	(5) provide evidence of professional liability
8	coverage in amounts required by executive council rule; and
9	(6) satisfy any other requirement of executive council
10	rule.
11	(c) A psychologist who holds a prescription certificate is
12	authorized to:
13	(1) issue a prescription drug order;
14	(2) administer or dispense a prescription drug;
15	(3) order tests commonly associated with monitoring
16	the use of prescription drugs;
17	(4) represent that the psychologist holds a
18	prescription certificate; and
19	(5) administer a psychotropic medication by
20	injection.
21	Sec. 501.374. REQUIREMENTS FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUG ORDER. A
22	prescription drug order issued by a prescribing psychologist must:
23	(1) comply with applicable state and federal law; and
24	(2) include:
25	(A) a statement that the order is issued by a
26	"psychologist certified to prescribe"; and
27	(B) the psychologist's certificate number.

- 1 Sec. 501.375. NOTICE TO PRIMARY CARE PRACTITIONER. (a) A
- 2 prescribing psychologist shall notify a patient's primary care
- 3 practitioner not later than:
- 4 (1) 72 hours after the time the psychologist issues
- 5 for the patient a prescription drug order for a psychotropic
- 6 medication or changes the type or dosage of a psychotropic
- 7 medication for the patient; and
- 8 (2) the 20th day after the date the psychologist
- 9 issues for the patient a prescription drug order for a drug to
- 10 manage or protect from a side effect of a psychotropic medication.
- 11 (b) A primary care practitioner is not liable for an act of a
- 12 prescribing psychologist based solely on the practitioner
- 13 receiving a notice under Subsection (a).
- (c) This section does not require a prescribing
- 15 psychologist to give notice to or obtain approval from the
- 16 patient's primary care practitioner before prescribing a drug to a
- 17 patient with whom the psychologist has established a
- 18 psychologist-patient relationship.
- 19 Sec. 501.376. DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION REGISTRATION
- 20 NUMBER. A prescribing psychologist who has a current federal Drug
- 21 Enforcement Administration registration number shall submit
- 22 <u>information regarding that registration to the executive council in</u>
- 23 <u>accordance with executive council rule.</u>
- Sec. 501.377. RECORDS. A prescribing psychologist shall
- 25 maintain a record of all prescription drug orders issued by the
- 26 psychologist with the applicable patient record.
- 27 Sec. 501.378. DELEGATION PROHIBITED. A prescribing

- 1 psychologist may not delegate to any other person the authority to
- 2 perform any act for which a certificate issued under this
- 3 subchapter is required.
- 4 Sec. 501.379. ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATE TO PRESCRIBING
- 5 PSYCHOLOGIST FROM ANOTHER JURISDICTION. The executive council
- 6 shall issue a prescription certificate under Section 501.373 to a
- 7 psychologist who:
- 8 <u>(1) has previously been authorized to prescribe</u>
- 9 psychotropic medication for not less than three years in another
- 10 jurisdiction if the other jurisdiction's requirements for the
- 11 authorization are substantially equal to the requirements of
- 12 Section 501.373;
- 13 (2) provides evidence of professional liability
- 14 coverage in amounts required by executive council rule; and
- 15 (3) satisfies any other requirement adopted by
- 16 <u>executive council rule.</u>
- 17 Sec. 501.380. EXPIRATION AND RENEWAL. The executive
- 18 council shall adopt rules providing for the expiration and renewal
- 19 of a certificate under this subchapter. The rules must provide that
- 20 a license holder's certificate expires on the same date as the
- 21 license under this chapter.
- Sec. 501.381. CONTINUING EDUCATION. The executive council
- 23 shall adopt rules requiring a psychologist with a prescription
- 24 certificate issued under Section 501.373 to complete continuing
- 25 education on the prescribing of psychotropic medications as a
- 26 requirement to renew the certificate.
- 27 <u>Sec. 501.382. REQUIREMENT OF SUPERVISING CLINICIAN.</u> (a) A

- 1 person may not act as a supervising clinician for a psychologist
- 2 with a conditional prescription certificate unless the person:
- 3 (1) is a physician or psychologist with a prescription
- 4 certificate issued under Section 501.373; and
- 5 (2) has not less than three years of experience
- 6 prescribing psychotropic medications.
- 7 (b) A physician or psychologist acting as a supervising
- 8 clinician shall notify the Texas Medical Board or the executive
- 9 council, as applicable, of that fact and of the name of each
- 10 psychologist being supervised in accordance with rules of the Texas
- 11 Medical Board or executive council.
- 12 (c) A supervising clinician may not supervise more than the
- 13 <u>full-time equivalent of seven psychologists</u>, as determined by
- 14 executive council rule.
- 15 (d) A supervising clinician may supervise a psychologist
- 16 with a conditional prescription certificate through in-person
- 17 meetings or by use of telecommunications technology.
- 18 Sec. 501.383. LIMITATION ON LIABILITY OF SUPERVISING
- 19 CLINICIAN. A supervising clinician is not liable for any injury or
- 20 loss resulting from the acts of a psychologist under the
- 21 clinician's supervision unless the injury or loss arose from an act
- 22 under the direction or control of the clinician.
- 23 Sec. 501.384. DISCIPLINARY ACTION. The executive council
- 24 may deny, revoke, suspend, or refuse to renew a certificate issued
- 25 under this subchapter if the certificate holder violates this
- 26 chapter or a rule adopted under this chapter.
- 27 Sec. 501.385. RULES. The executive council shall adopt

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1 rules to implement this subchapter.
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- 2 SECTION 5. Section 481.002(39), Health and Safety Code, is
- 3 amended to read as follows:
- 4 (39) "Practitioner" means:
- 5 (A) a physician, dentist, veterinarian,
- 6 podiatrist, scientific investigator, psychologist, or other person
- 7 licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute,
- 8 dispense, analyze, conduct research with respect to, or administer
- 9 a controlled substance in the course of professional practice or
- 10 research in this state;
- 11 (B) a pharmacy, hospital, or other institution
- 12 licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute,
- 13 dispense, conduct research with respect to, or administer a
- 14 controlled substance in the course of professional practice or
- 15 research in this state;
- 16 (C) a person practicing in and licensed by
- 17 another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian, psychologist,
- 18 or podiatrist, having a current Federal Drug Enforcement
- 19 Administration registration number, who may legally prescribe
- 20 Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled substances in that state; or
- 21 (D) an advanced practice registered nurse or
- 22 physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority
- 23 to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511,
- 24 157.0512, or 157.054, Occupations Code.
- 25 SECTION 6. Section 481.074(d), Health and Safety Code, is
- 26 amended to read as follows:
- 27 (d) Except as specified in Subsections (e) and (f), the

- 1 board, by rule and in consultation with the Texas Medical Board and
- 2 the Texas Behavioral Health Executive Council, shall establish the
- 3 period after the date on which the prescription is issued that a
- 4 person may fill a prescription for a controlled substance listed in
- 5 Schedule II. A person may not refill a prescription for a substance
- 6 listed in Schedule II.
- 7 SECTION 7. Sections 481.076(a) and (c), Health and Safety
- 8 Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 9 (a) The board may not permit any person to have access to
- 10 information submitted to the board under Section 481.074(q) or
- 11 481.075 except:
- 12 (1) the board, the Texas Medical Board, the Texas
- 13 Department of Licensing and Regulation, with respect to the
- 14 regulation of podiatrists, the State Board of Dental Examiners, the
- 15 State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, the Texas Board of
- 16 Nursing, [ex] the Texas Optometry Board, or the Texas Behavioral
- 17 Health Executive Council, with respect to the regulation of
- 18 psychologists, for the purpose of:
- 19 (A) investigating a specific license holder; or
- 20 (B) monitoring for potentially harmful
- 21 prescribing or dispensing patterns or practices under Section
- 22 481.0762;
- 23 (2) an authorized employee of the board engaged in the
- 24 administration, investigation, or enforcement of this chapter or
- 25 another law governing illicit drugs in this state or another state;
- 26 (3) the department or other law enforcement or
- 27 prosecutorial official engaged in the administration,

- 1 investigation, or enforcement of this chapter or another law
- 2 governing illicit drugs in this state or another state, if the board
- 3 is provided a warrant, subpoena, or other court order compelling
- 4 the disclosure;
- 5 (4) a medical examiner conducting an investigation;
- 6 (5) provided that accessing the information is
- 7 authorized under the Health Insurance Portability and
- 8 Accountability Act of 1996 (Pub. L. No. 104-191) and regulations
- 9 adopted under that Act:
- 10 (A) a pharmacist or a pharmacist-intern,
- 11 pharmacy technician, or pharmacy technician trainee, as defined by
- 12 Section 551.003, Occupations Code, acting at the direction of a
- 13 pharmacist, who is inquiring about a recent Schedule II, III, IV, or
- 14 V prescription history of a particular patient of the pharmacist;
- 15 or
- 16 (B) a practitioner who:
- 17 (i) is a physician, dentist, veterinarian,
- 18 podiatrist, optometrist, psychologist, or advanced practice nurse
- 19 or is a physician assistant described by Section 481.002(39)(D) or
- 20 an employee or other agent of a practitioner acting at the direction
- 21 of a practitioner; and
- 22 (ii) is inquiring about a recent Schedule
- 23 II, III, IV, or V prescription history of a particular patient of
- 24 the practitioner;
- 25 (6) a pharmacist or practitioner who is inquiring
- 26 about the person's own dispensing or prescribing activity or a
- 27 practitioner who is inquiring about the prescribing activity of an

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- 1 individual to whom the practitioner has delegated prescribing
- 2 authority;
- 3 (7) one or more states or an association of states with
- 4 which the board has an interoperability agreement, as provided by
- 5 Subsection (j);
- 6 (8) a health care facility certified by the federal
- 7 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; or
- 8 (9) the patient, the patient's parent or legal
- 9 guardian, if the patient is a minor, or the patient's legal
- 10 guardian, if the patient is an incapacitated person, as defined by
- 11 Section 1002.017(2), Estates Code, inquiring about the patient's
- 12 prescription record, including persons who have accessed that
- 13 record.
- 14 (c) The board by rule shall design and implement a system
- 15 for submission of information to the board by electronic or other
- 16 means and for retrieval of information submitted to the board under
- 17 this section and Sections 481.074 and 481.075. The board shall use
- 18 automated information security techniques and devices to preclude
- 19 improper access to the information. The board shall submit the
- 20 system design to the director, [and] the Texas Medical Board, and
- 21 the Texas Behavioral Health Executive Council for review and
- 22 comment a reasonable time before implementation of the system and
- 23 shall comply with the comments of those agencies unless it is
- 24 unreasonable to do so.
- 25 SECTION 8. Section 483.001(12), Health and Safety Code, is
- 26 amended to read as follows:
- 27 (12) "Practitioner" means:

- 1 (A) a person [licensed by]:
- 2 (i) <u>licensed by</u> the Texas Medical Board,
- 3 State Board of Dental Examiners, Texas Optometry Board, or State
- 4 Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners to prescribe and administer
- 5 dangerous drugs; [or]
- 6 (ii) <u>licensed</u> by the Texas Department of
- 7 Licensing and Regulation, with respect to podiatry, to prescribe
- 8 and administer dangerous drugs; or
- 9 (iii) certified by the Texas Behavioral
- 10 Health Executive Council, with respect to psychology, to prescribe
- 11 and administer dangerous drugs;
- 12 (B) a person licensed by another state in a
- 13 health field in which, under the laws of this state, a licensee may
- 14 legally prescribe dangerous drugs;
- 15 (C) a person licensed in Canada or Mexico in a
- 16 health field in which, under the laws of this state, a licensee may
- 17 legally prescribe dangerous drugs; or
- 18 (D) an advanced practice registered nurse or
- 19 physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority
- 20 to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511,
- 21 157.0512, or 157.054, Occupations Code.
- 22 SECTION 9. Sections 576.025(b), (c), (e), and (f), Health
- 23 and Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:
- 24 (b) Consent to the administration of psychoactive
- 25 medication given by a patient or by a person authorized by law to
- 26 consent on behalf of the patient is valid only if:
- 27 (1) the consent is given voluntarily and without

- 1 coercive or undue influence;
- 2 (2) the treating physician, a treating psychologist
- 3 who holds a certificate issued under Subchapter H-1, Chapter 501,
- 4 Occupations Code, or a person designated by the physician or
- 5 psychologist, provided the following information, in a standard
- 6 format approved by the department, to the patient and, if
- 7 applicable, to the patient's representative authorized by law to
- 8 consent on behalf of the patient:
- 9 (A) the specific condition to be treated;
- 10 (B) the beneficial effects on that condition
- 11 expected from the medication;
- 12 (C) the probable health and mental health
- 13 consequences of not consenting to the medication;
- 14 (D) the probable clinically significant side
- 15 effects and risks associated with the medication;
- 16 (E) the generally accepted alternatives to the
- 17 medication, if any, and why the physician or psychologist
- 18 recommends that they be rejected; and
- 19 (F) the proposed course of the medication;
- 20 (3) the patient and, if appropriate, the patient's
- 21 representative authorized by law to consent on behalf of the
- 22 patient is informed in writing that consent may be revoked; and
- 23 (4) the consent is evidenced in the patient's clinical
- 24 record by a signed form prescribed by the facility or by a statement
- 25 of the [treating] physician or psychologist described by
- 26 <u>Subdivision (2),</u> or a person designated by the physician <u>or the</u>
- 27 psychologist, that documents that consent was given by the

- 1 appropriate person and the circumstances under which the consent
- 2 was obtained.
- 3 (c) If the [treating] physician or psychologist described
- 4 by Subsection (b)(2) designates another person to provide the
- 5 information under Subsection (b), then, not later than two working
- 6 days after that person provides the information, excluding weekends
- 7 and legal holidays, the physician or psychologist shall meet with
- 8 the patient and, if appropriate, the patient's representative who
- 9 provided the consent, to review the information and answer any
- 10 questions.
- 11 (e) In prescribing psychoactive medication, a [treating]
- 12 physician or psychologist described by Subsection (b)(2) shall:
- 13 (1) prescribe, consistent with clinically appropriate
- 14 medical care, the medication that has the fewest side effects or the
- 15 least potential for adverse side effects, unless the class of
- 16 medication has been demonstrated or justified not to be effective
- 17 clinically; and
- 18 (2) administer the smallest therapeutically
- 19 acceptable dosages of medication for the patient's condition.
- 20 (f) If a physician or psychologist described by Subsection
- 21 (b)(2) issues an order to administer psychoactive medication to a
- 22 patient without the patient's consent because the patient is having
- 23 a medication-related emergency:
- 24 (1) the physician or psychologist shall document in
- 25 the patient's clinical record in specific medical or behavioral
- 26 terms the necessity of the order and that the physician or
- 27 psychologist has evaluated but rejected other generally accepted,

- 1 less intrusive forms of treatment, if any; and
- 2 (2) treatment of the patient with the psychoactive
- 3 medication shall be provided in the manner, consistent with
- 4 clinically appropriate medical care, least restrictive of the
- 5 patient's personal liberty.
- 6 SECTION 10. Section 301.002(2), Occupations Code, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 (2) "Professional nursing" means the performance of an
- 9 act that requires substantial specialized judgment and skill, the
- 10 proper performance of which is based on knowledge and application
- 11 of the principles of biological, physical, and social science as
- 12 acquired by a completed course in an approved school of
- 13 professional nursing. The term does not include acts of medical
- 14 diagnosis or the prescription of therapeutic or corrective
- 15 measures. Professional nursing involves:
- 16 (A) the observation, assessment, intervention,
- 17 evaluation, rehabilitation, care and counsel, or health teachings
- 18 of a person who is ill, injured, infirm, or experiencing a change in
- 19 normal health processes;
- 20 (B) the maintenance of health or prevention of
- 21 illness;
- (C) the administration of a medication or
- 23 treatment as ordered by a <u>health care practitioner legally</u>
- 24 authorized to prescribe the medication or treatment [physician,
- 25 podiatrist, or dentist];
- 26 (D) the supervision or teaching of nursing;
- 27 (E) the administration, supervision, and

- 1 evaluation of nursing practices, policies, and procedures;
- 2 (F) the requesting, receiving, signing for, and
- 3 distribution of prescription drug samples to patients at practices
- 4 at which an advanced practice registered nurse is authorized to
- 5 sign prescription drug orders as provided by Subchapter B, Chapter
- 6 157;
- 7 (G) the performance of an act delegated by a
- 8 physician under Section 157.0512, 157.054, 157.058, or 157.059; and
- 9 (H) the development of the nursing care plan.
- SECTION 11. Section 551.003(34), Occupations Code, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 (34) "Practitioner" means:
- 13 (A) a person licensed, certified, or registered
- 14 to prescribe, distribute, administer, or dispense a prescription
- 15 drug or device in the course of professional practice in this state,
- 16 including a physician, dentist, podiatrist, psychologist, or
- 17 veterinarian but excluding a person licensed under this subtitle;
- 18 (B) a person licensed by another state, Canada,
- 19 or the United Mexican States in a health field in which, under the
- 20 law of this state, a license or certificate holder in this state may
- 21 legally prescribe a dangerous drug;
- (C) a person practicing in another state and
- 23 licensed by another state as a physician, dentist, veterinarian,
- 24 psychologist, or podiatrist, who has a current federal Drug
- 25 Enforcement Administration registration number and who may legally
- 26 prescribe a Schedule II, III, IV, or V controlled substance, as
- 27 specified under Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in that other

- 1 state; or
- 2 (D) an advanced practice registered nurse or
- 3 physician assistant to whom a physician has delegated the authority
- 4 to prescribe or order a drug or device under Section 157.0511,
- 5 157.0512, or 157.054.
- 6 SECTION 12. Section 501.051(b), Occupations Code, as
- 7 amended by this Act, does not affect the entitlement of a member
- 8 serving on the Texas State Board of Examiners of Psychologists
- 9 immediately before the effective date of this Act to continue to
- 10 serve for the remainder of the member's term. With the first
- 11 appointment of a member described by Section 501.051(a)(1),
- 12 Occupations Code, to be made by the governor on or after the
- 13 effective date of this Act, the governor shall appoint a member to
- 14 the board who has the qualifications required by Section
- 15 501.051(b), Occupations Code, as amended by this Act.
- SECTION 13. (a) Not later than December 1, 2025, the Texas
- 17 Behavioral Health Executive Council shall appoint members of the
- 18 advisory committee in accordance with Section 501.152(a-1),
- 19 Occupations Code, as added by this Act.
- 20 (b) Not later than June 1, 2026, the advisory committee
- 21 shall make initial recommendations to the Texas Behavioral Health
- 22 Executive Council and the Texas State Board of Examiners of
- 23 Psychologists as described by Section 501.152(d), Occupations
- 24 Code, as added by this Act.
- 25 (c) Not later than September 1, 2028, the Texas Behavioral
- 26 Health Executive Council shall appoint members to the advisory
- 27 committee so that the composition of the committee complies with

- 1 Section 501.152(b), Occupations Code, as added by this Act.
- 2 SECTION 14. Not later than December 1, 2026, the Texas
- 3 Behavioral Health Executive Council shall adopt rules and
- 4 procedures necessary to implement Subchapter H-1, Chapter 501,
- 5 Occupations Code, as added by this Act.
- 6 SECTION 15. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.