

AN ACT

relating to the inclusion of an understanding of communist regimes and ideologies in the essential knowledge and skills for the social studies curriculum for certain public school students.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 28.002, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsections (h-11) and (h-12) to read as follows:

(h-11) In adopting the essential knowledge and skills for the social studies curriculum for each grade level from grade 4 through grade 12, the State Board of Education shall, as appropriate, adopt essential knowledge and skills that develop each student's understanding of communist regimes and ideologies and include age appropriate and developmentally appropriate instruction with information on:

(1) the history of and tactics used by communist movements in the United States;

(2) historical events and atrocities attributable to communist regimes, including:

(A) the Cultural Revolution and the Great Leap Forward;

(B) the Holodomor, otherwise known as the Ukrainian Famine;

(C) the Soviet-era political purge known as the Great Terror;

1                    (D) the Cambodian genocide under Pol Pot and the  
2 Khmer Rouge;

3                    (E) the origins and policies of the Communist  
4 Party of Cuba;

5                    (F) communist guerrilla movements in Latin  
6 America; and

7                    (G) the oppression and suffering experienced by  
8 people living under communist regimes, including mass murder,  
9 violent land seizures, show trials, concentration camps, forced  
10 labor, poverty, and general economic deterioration;

11                    (3) a comparative analysis of:

12                    (A) the ideologies of communism and  
13 totalitarianism contrasted with the United States' founding  
14 principles of freedom and democracy; and

15                    (B) collectivist ideologies contrasted with the  
16 United States' founding principles of individual rights,  
17 merit-based advancement, and free enterprise;

18                    (4) modern threats to the United States and its allies  
19 posed by communist regimes and ideologies;

20                    (5) common economic, industrial, and political events  
21 that historically precede communist revolutions;

22                    (6) the evolution of communist ideologies from  
23 economic, class-based theories into broader cultural movements  
24 that divide societies and maintain collective control over  
25 individual rights;

26                    (7) common historical and modern methods used to  
27 spread communist ideologies, including:

1                   (A) propaganda;

2                   (B) public shaming tactics;

3                   (C) censorship; and

4                   (D) forced conformity; and

5                   (8) first-person accounts, in the form of in-person,  
6 video-recorded, or written testimony, from the victims of communist  
7 regimes.

8                   (h-12) In adopting the essential knowledge and skills  
9 required under Subsection (h-11), the State Board of Education:

10                   (1) shall adopt and publish standards for the required  
11 instruction;

12                   (2) shall seek input from:

13                   (A) victims of communism willing to share their  
14 first-person accounts; and

15                   (B) nationally recognized organizations  
16 dedicated to commemorating victims of communism; and

17                   (3) may incorporate material from existing  
18 educational programs that provide instruction on the topic of  
19 communist regimes and ideologies, if the material meets the  
20 standards adopted by the State Board of Education under Subdivision  
21 (1).

22                   SECTION 2. This Act applies beginning with the 2026-2027  
23 school year.

24                   SECTION 3. Not later than July 31, 2026, the State Board of  
25 Education shall review and revise, as needed, the essential  
26 knowledge and skills of the social studies curriculum as required  
27 by Section 28.002(h-11), Education Code, as added by this Act.

1           SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives  
2 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as  
3 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this  
4 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this  
5 Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 24 passed the Senate on March 26, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 28, Nays 3.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 24 passed the House on May 22, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 119, Nays 13, five present not voting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor