S.B. No. 668 1-1 By: Hughes (In the Senate - Filed December 19, 2024; February 3, 2025, read first time and referred to Committee on Business & Commerce; 1-2 1-3 April 9, 2025, reported favorably by the following vote: Yeas 10, Nays 0; April 9, 2025, sent to printer.) 1-4 1-5 1-6 COMMITTEE VOTE 1 - 7Yea Absent PNV Nay 1-8 Schwertner King 1-9 Χ 1-10 1-11 Blanco Campbe 11 1-12 Creighton X 1-13 Χ Johnson Χ Kolkhorst 1-14 1-15 1-16 Menéndez Middleton 1-17 Nichols Χ 1-18 Zaffirini 1-19 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1-20 AN ACT 1-21 relating to the disclosure of information with regard to artificial 1-22 intelligence. 1-23 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 1-24 SECTION 1. Title 99, Business & Commerce Code, is amended by 1-25 adding Chapter 2003 to read as follows: 1-26 CHAPTER 2003. DISCLOSURES RELATED TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE Sec. 2003.001. DEFINITION. In this chapter, "artificial intelligence" means a machine-based system that: 1 - 271-28 (1) when given a set of objectives by an individual, 1-29 1-30 makes predictions, recommendations, or decisions that influence a 1-31 real or virtual environment; and uses inputs from an individual or machine to:
(A) perceive or interpret a real or virtual 1-32 1-33 1-34 environment; 1-35 (B) use automation to analyze a perception or 1-36 interpretation of a real or virtual environment; or (C) use models information or a proposed action. 1-37 to infer form opinions on or 1-38 1-39 Sec. 2003.002. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. (a) This chapter 1-40 applies only to a person who: 1-41 (1)uses artificial intelligence to provide services 1-42 to an individual in this state, including: (A) answering questions; 1-43 1-44 (B) gathering information; summarizing information; 1-45 (C) 1-46 generating textual, audio, (D) or visual 1 - 47material; or 1-48 information providing to be 1-49 with a lending, underwriting, risk assessment, connection 1-50 investing, or hiring decision; and (2) generated, or is more than 25 percent owned by a generated, at least \$100 billion in total revenue, 1-51 1-52 generated, at least \$100 billion in revenue generated by subsidiaries, 1-53 including according

1

disclose, on the person's Internet website or in another location

provide a service to an individual under Subsection (a)(1)

regardless of whether the individual can directly access the

(b) Artificial intelligence is considered to be used to

DUTY TO DISCLOSE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

A person regulated by this chapter shall

generally accepted accounting principles.

artificial intelligence.

INFORMATION.

Sec. 2003.003.

(a)

1-54

1-55

1-56

1-57

1-58

1-59

1-60

1-61

S.B. No. 668

electronically accessible by an individual in this state: 2-1

2-2

2-3 2 - 4

2-5 2-6

2-7 2-8

2-9

2-10 2-11

2-12

2-13

2-14

2**-**15 2**-**16

2-17

2-18

2-19 2-20

2-21

2-22

2-23

2-24 2-25

2-26

2-27

2-28

2-29

2-30

2-31

2-32

2-33 2-34

2-35 2-36 2-37

2-38

2-39

2-40

2-41 2-42

(1) the name of each artificial intelligence model used by the person;

(2) a brief description of the functions and purposes of each model disclosed under Subdivision (1);

(3) to the best of the person's knowledge and belief, the name of each public or private third party that has provided input on an artificial intelligence model that the person has implemented;

(4) a description of the specific input provided by each third party disclosed under Subdivision (3); and

(5) any changes made to an artificial intelligence model based on input provided by a third party disclosed under Subdivision (3).

(b) An individual who uses a service described by Section 2003.002(a)(1) who provides input on an artificial intelligence model is not considered a third party for purposes of this section if the individual's input was provided:

(1) in the individual's personal capacity; and

(2) based on the individual's own experience as a user of that service.

Sec. 2003.004. DISCRIMINATION AND RETALIATION PROHIBITED. person may not discipline, retaliate against, or otherwise discriminate against an individual who in good faith reports a suspected violation of this chapter to the attorney general or any other appropriate authority.

Sec. 2003.005. COOPERATION WITH ATTORNEY GENERAL. A person shall allow the attorney general to access the records of the person to the extent necessary to ensure the person is in substantial compliance with this chapter.

Sec. 2003.006. ENFORCEMENT. A violation of this (a) chapter is a deceptive trade practice under Subchapter E, Chapter 17, and is actionable under that subchapter.

(b) The attorney general may issue reports to the governor, the legislature, or any other federal, state, or local government official regarding any information obtained investigating a person under this chapter or enforcing a provision of this chapter.

(c) A report under Subsection (b) may be public confidential.

(d) The remedies under this section are cumulative of other remedies provided by law.

SECTION 2. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

2-43 * * * * *