

AN ACT

relating to the titling, registration, and operation of a miniature vehicle.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subchapter A, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 501.009 to read as follows:

Sec. 501.009. TITLE FOR MINIATURE VEHICLE. (a) In this section, "miniature vehicle" has the meaning assigned by Section 502.001.

(b) For purposes of issuing a title under this chapter, a miniature vehicle is considered to be a motor vehicle.

SECTION 2. Section 502.001, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Subdivision (21-a) to read as follows:

(21-a) "Miniature vehicle" means a miniature motor vehicle that:

(A) is designed to propel itself with four or more tires in contact with the ground;

(B) complies with applicable federal law; and

(C) is not a custom vehicle or street rod, as those terms are defined by Section 504.501, a neighborhood electric vehicle, as defined by Section 551.301, a golf cart, as defined by Section 551.401, or an off-highway vehicle, as defined by Section 551A.001.

SECTION 3. Subchapter A, Chapter 502, Transportation Code,

is amended by adding Section 502.006 to read as follows:

Sec. 502.006. REGISTRATION OF MINIATURE VEHICLE. For purposes of registering a vehicle under this chapter, a miniature vehicle is considered to be a motor vehicle.

SECTION 4. Subchapter I, Chapter 545, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 545.429 to read as follows:

Sec. 545.429. OPERATION OF MINIATURE VEHICLE. (a) In this section, "miniature vehicle" has the meaning assigned by Section 502.001.

(b) A person may operate a miniature vehicle on a public highway only if:

(1) the vehicle has been registered and titled in accordance with the laws of this state; and

(2) the vehicle is capable of operating in compliance with applicable traffic laws in this title.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

S.B. No. 1816

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1816 passed the Senate on April 2, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 1816 passed the House on May 21, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 142, Nays 0, two present not voting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor