By: Parker

S.B. No. 2163

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 AN ACT 2 relating to measures to assist students enrolled at public institutions of higher education who are homeless or who are or were 3 in foster care. 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 5 6 SECTION 1. The heading to Section 51.9356, Education Code, is amended to read as follows: 7 Sec. 51.9356. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST 8 STUDENTS WHO ARE OR WERE IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS. 9 SECTION 2. Section 51.9356, Education Code, is amended by 10 amending Subsections (a), (b), and (d) and adding Subsections (b-1) 11 12 and (g) to read as follows: 13 (a) In this section: 14 (1) "Institution[, "institution] of higher education" has the meaning assigned by Section 61.003. 15 (2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning 16 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C. 17 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student 18 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education 19 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic 20 21 terms. (b) Each institution of higher education shall designate at 22 23 least one employee of the institution to act as a liaison officer

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for current and incoming:

(1) students [at the institution] who are or were
 [formerly] in the conservatorship of the Department of Family and
 Protective Services; and

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(2) students who are homeless.

5 <u>(b-1)</u> To the extent allowed by state or federal law, <u>each</u> 6 [the] institution <u>of higher education</u> shall identify [those] 7 students <u>described by Subsection (b)</u> from information provided to 8 the institution in admission or financial aid applications or other 9 available resources.

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(d) The liaison officer shall:

(1) contact a person designated under 42 U.S.C.
Section 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii) as necessary to facilitate the transition of students described by Subsection (b) from secondary to postsecondary education; and

15 (2) provide to <u>those</u> [the] students [described by 16 Subsection (b)] information regarding support services and other 17 resources available to the students at the institution <u>of higher</u> 18 <u>education, including information about financial aid, on-campus</u> 19 <u>and off-campus housing, food and meal programs, and counseling</u> 20 <u>services,</u> and any other relevant information to assist the 21 students.

(g) The Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall adopt rules and establish policies and procedures to ensure that a liaison officer designated under this section to serve students who are homeless participates in a professional development program under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).

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SECTION 3. The heading to Section 51.978, Education Code,

1 is amended to read as follows:

2 Sec. 51.978. TEMPORARY HOUSING BETWEEN ACADEMIC TERMS FOR 3 CERTAIN STUDENTS <u>WHO WERE</u> [FORMERLY] UNDER CONSERVATORSHIP OF 4 DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.

5 SECTION 4. Section 51.978(a), Education Code, is amended by 6 adding Subdivision (3) to read as follows:

7 <u>(3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning</u> 8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C. 9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student 10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education 11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic 12 terms.

SECTION 5. Section 51.978(b), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) To be eligible to receive housing assistance from an institution of higher education under Subsection (c), a student must:

18 (1) be:

19 <u>(A) a student who has</u> [have] been under the 20 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective Services 21 or its predecessor in function on the day preceding:

22 (i) [(A)] the student's 18th birthday; or
23 (ii) [(B)] the date the student's
24 disabilities of minority are removed by a court under Chapter 31,
25 Family Code; or

26 (B) a student who is homeless;
27 (2) be enrolled full-time at the institution during

1 the academic term:

2 (A) for which the student requests the housing 3 assistance; or 4 (B) immediately preceding the period for which 5 the student requests the housing assistance; 6 (3) be registered or otherwise have taken the actions

7 required by the institution to permit the student to enroll 8 full-time at the institution during the academic term immediately 9 following the period for which the student requests the housing 10 assistance; and

(4) lack other reasonable temporary housing alternatives between the academic terms described by Subdivisions (2) and (3), as determined by the institution.

14 SECTION 6. Subchapter Z, Chapter 51, Education Code, is 15 amended by adding Section 51.9781 to read as follows:

16Sec. 51.9781. PRIORITY ACCESS TO STUDENT HOUSING FOR17STUDENTS WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:

18 (1) "Institution of higher education" has the meaning 19 assigned by Section 61.003.

20 <u>(2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning</u> 21 <u>assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.</u> 22 <u>Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student</u> 23 <u>housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education</u> 24 <u>during an academic term but who are homeless between academic</u> 25 <u>terms.</u>

26 (b) An institution of higher education that maintains
27 student housing facilities shall give priority in the assignment of

1 housing in those facilities to students who are homeless.

2 SECTION 7. Section 61.0908, Education Code, is amended to 3 read as follows:

4 Sec. 61.0908. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST 5 STUDENTS WHO WERE [FORMERLY] IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section, "students who are homeless" has the meaning 6 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C. 7 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student 8 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education 9 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic 10 terms. 11

12 (b) The board shall designate at least one employee of the 13 board to act as a liaison officer for <u>the following</u> current and 14 incoming students at institutions of higher education:

15 <u>(1) students</u> who were [formerly] in the 16 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective 17 Services; and

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(2) students who are homeless.

<u>(c)</u> The liaison officer shall assist in coordinating
 college readiness and student success efforts relating to [those]
 students described by Subsection (b).

22 (d) The board shall establish policies and procedures to 23 ensure that a liaison officer designated under this section to 24 serve students who are homeless participates in a professional 25 development program under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).

26 SECTION 8. Section 61.0909, Education Code, is amended to 27 read as follows:

Sec. 61.0909. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING REGARDING
 EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS <u>WHO WERE</u> [FORMERLY] IN FOSTER
 CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:

(1) "Agency" means the Texas Education Agency.

5 (2) "Department" [, "department"] means the Department
6 of Family and Protective Services.

7 <u>(3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning</u> 8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C. 9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student 10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education 11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic 12 terms.

(b) The board, the agency, and the department shall enter into a memorandum of understanding regarding the exchange of information as appropriate to facilitate:

16 (1) the department's evaluation of educational 17 outcomes of students at institutions of higher education who were 18 [formerly] in the conservatorship of the department; and

19 (2) the agency's evaluation of educational outcomes at
 20 institutions of higher education of students who are homeless.

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(b-1) The memorandum of understanding must require:

(1) the department to provide the board each year with demographic information regarding individual students enrolled at institutions of higher education who were [formerly] in the conservatorship of the department following an adversarial hearing under Section 262.201, Family Code;

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(2) the agency to provide the board each year with

1 <u>demographic information regarding individual students who are</u> 2 <u>homeless and who are enrolled at an institution of higher</u> 3 <u>education</u>; and

4 (3) [(2)] the board, in a manner consistent with 5 federal law, to provide:

6 <u>(A)</u> the department with aggregate information 7 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board 8 received demographic information under Subdivision (1); and

9 (B) the agency with aggregate information 10 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board 11 received demographic information under Subdivision (2).

12 (c) For purposes of Subsection (b-1)(3) $[\frac{(b)(2)}{2}]$ information regarding educational outcomes includes information 13 14 relating to student academic achievement, graduation rates, attendance, and other educational outcomes as determined by the 15 board, the agency, and the department. 16

17 (d) The department or the agency may authorize the board to provide education research centers established under Section 1.005 18 19 with demographic information regarding individual students received by the board in accordance with <u>Subsections (b-1)(1) and</u> 20 (2) [Subsection (b)(1)], as appropriate to allow the centers to 21 perform additional analysis regarding educational outcomes of 22 students who were in the conservatorship of the department and of 23 24 students who are homeless [foster care]. Any use of information regarding individual students provided to a center under this 25 26 subsection must be approved by the department or the agency, as applicable. 27

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(e) <u>This</u> [Nothing in this] section may <u>not</u> be construed to: (1) require the board, the agency, or the department to collect or maintain additional information regarding students <u>who were</u> [formerly] in the conservatorship of the department <u>or</u> students who are homeless; or

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6 (2) allow the release of information regarding an 7 individual student in a manner not permitted under the Family 8 Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. Section 9 1232g) or another state or federal law.

10 SECTION 9. (a) As soon as practicable after the effective 11 date of this Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 12 shall adopt rules and establish policies and procedures as required 13 by Section 51.9356, Education Code, as amended by this Act.

(b) As soon as practicable after the effective date of this
Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall establish
policies and procedures as required by Section 61.0908, Education
Code, as amended by this Act.

18 (c) Not later than January 1, 2026, the Texas Higher 19 Education Coordinating Board shall designate a liaison officer as 20 required by Section 61.0908, Education Code, as amended by this 21 Act.

(d) Not later than March 1, 2026, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, the Department of Family and Protective Services, and the Texas Education Agency shall enter into the memorandum of understanding as required by Section 61.0909, Education Code, as amended by this Act.

27 SECTION 10. This Act takes effect immediately if it

1 receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each 2 house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. 3 If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate 4 effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

S.B. No. 2163