

By: Miles

S.B. No. 2281

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to measures to assist students enrolled at public  
3 institutions of higher education who are homeless or who are or were  
4 in foster care.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. The heading to Section 51.9356, Education Code,  
7 is amended to read as follows:

8 Sec. 51.9356. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST  
9 STUDENTS WHO ARE OR WERE IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.

10 SECTION 2. Section 51.9356, Education Code, is amended by  
11 amending Subsections (a), (b), and (d) and adding Subsections (b-1)  
12 and (g) to read as follows:

13 (a) In this section:

14 (1) "Institution~~[, "institution]~~ of higher education"  
15 has the meaning assigned by Section 61.003.

16 (2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning  
17 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.  
18 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student  
19 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education  
20 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic  
21 terms.

22 (b) Each institution of higher education shall designate at  
23 least one employee of the institution to act as a liaison officer  
24 for current and incoming:

1           (1) students [at the institution] who are or were  
2 [formerly] in the conservatorship of the Department of Family and  
3 Protective Services; and

4           (2) students who are homeless.

5           (b-1) To the extent allowed by state or federal law, each  
6 [the] institution of higher education shall identify [those]  
7 students described by Subsection (b) from information provided to  
8 the institution in admission or financial aid applications or other  
9 available resources.

10           (d) The liaison officer shall:

11           (1) contact a person designated under 42 U.S.C.  
12 Section 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii) as necessary to facilitate the  
13 transition of students described by Subsection (b) from secondary  
14 to postsecondary education; and

15           (2) provide to those [the] students [described by  
16 Subsection (b)] information regarding support services and other  
17 resources available to the students at the institution of higher  
18 education, including information about financial aid, on-campus  
19 and off-campus housing, food and meal programs, and counseling  
20 services, and any other relevant information to assist the  
21 students.

22           (g) The Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall  
23 adopt rules and establish policies and procedures to ensure that a  
24 liaison officer designated under this section to serve students who  
25 are homeless participates in a professional development program  
26 under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).

27           SECTION 3. The heading to Section 51.978, Education Code,

1 is amended to read as follows:

2           Sec. 51.978. TEMPORARY HOUSING BETWEEN ACADEMIC TERMS FOR  
3 CERTAIN STUDENTS WHO WERE [~~FORMERLY~~] UNDER CONSERVATORSHIP OF  
4 DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.

5           SECTION 4. Section 51.978(a), Education Code, is amended by  
6 adding Subdivision (3) to read as follows:

7                   (3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning  
8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.  
9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student  
10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education  
11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic  
12 terms.

13           SECTION 5. Section 51.978(b), Education Code, is amended to  
14 read as follows:

15           (b) To be eligible to receive housing assistance from an  
16 institution of higher education under Subsection (c), a student  
17 must:

18                   (1) be:

19                           (A) a student who has [~~have~~] been under the  
20 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective Services  
21 or its predecessor in function on the day preceding:

22                                   (i) [~~(A)~~] the student's 18th birthday; or

23                                   (ii) [~~(B)~~] the date the student's  
24 disabilities of minority are removed by a court under Chapter 31,  
25 Family Code; or

26                                   (B) a student who is homeless;

27                   (2) be enrolled full-time at the institution during

1 the academic term:

2 (A) for which the student requests the housing  
3 assistance; or

4 (B) immediately preceding the period for which  
5 the student requests the housing assistance;

6 (3) be registered or otherwise have taken the actions  
7 required by the institution to permit the student to enroll  
8 full-time at the institution during the academic term immediately  
9 following the period for which the student requests the housing  
10 assistance; and

11 (4) lack other reasonable temporary housing  
12 alternatives between the academic terms described by Subdivisions  
13 (2) and (3), as determined by the institution.

14 SECTION 6. Subchapter 2, Chapter 51, Education Code, is  
15 amended by adding Section 51.9781 to read as follows:

16 Sec. 51.9781. PRIORITY ACCESS TO STUDENT HOUSING FOR  
17 STUDENTS WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:

18 (1) "Institution of higher education" has the meaning  
19 assigned by Section 61.003.

20 (2) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning  
21 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.  
22 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student  
23 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education  
24 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic  
25 terms.

26 (b) An institution of higher education that maintains  
27 student housing facilities shall give priority in the assignment of

1 housing in those facilities to students who are homeless.

2 SECTION 7. Section 61.0908, Education Code, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 Sec. 61.0908. DESIGNATION OF LIAISON OFFICER TO ASSIST  
5 STUDENTS WHO WERE [~~FORMERLY~~] IN FOSTER CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS.

6 (a) In this section, "students who are homeless" has the meaning  
7 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.  
8 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student  
9 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education  
10 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic  
11 terms.

12 (b) The board shall designate at least one employee of the  
13 board to act as a liaison officer for the following current and  
14 incoming students at institutions of higher education:

15 (1) students who were [~~formerly~~] in the  
16 conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective  
17 Services; and

18 (2) students who are homeless.

19 (c) The liaison officer shall assist in coordinating  
20 college readiness and student success efforts relating to [~~those~~]  
21 students described by Subsection (b).

22 (d) The board shall establish policies and procedures to  
23 ensure that a liaison officer designated under this section to  
24 serve students who are homeless participates in a professional  
25 development program under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(d)(5).

26 SECTION 8. Section 61.0909, Education Code, is amended to  
27 read as follows:

1           Sec. 61.0909. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING REGARDING  
2 EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS WHO WERE [~~FORMERLY~~] IN FOSTER  
3 CARE OR WHO ARE HOMELESS. (a) In this section:

4           (1) "Agency" means the Texas Education Agency.

5           (2) "Department" [~~"department"~~] means the Department  
6 of Family and Protective Services.

7           (3) "Students who are homeless" has the meaning  
8 assigned to the term "homeless children and youths" under 42 U.S.C.  
9 Section 11434a and includes students who reside in a student  
10 housing facility maintained by an institution of higher education  
11 during an academic term but who are homeless between academic  
12 terms.

13           (b) The board, the agency, and the department shall enter  
14 into a memorandum of understanding regarding the exchange of  
15 information as appropriate to facilitate:

16           (1) the department's evaluation of educational  
17 outcomes of students at institutions of higher education who were  
18 [~~formerly~~] in the conservatorship of the department; and

19           (2) the agency's evaluation of educational outcomes at  
20 institutions of higher education of students who are homeless.

21           **(b-1)** The memorandum of understanding must require:

22           (1) the department to provide the board each year with  
23 demographic information regarding individual students enrolled at  
24 institutions of higher education who were [~~formerly~~] in the  
25 conservatorship of the department following an adversarial hearing  
26 under Section [262.201](#), Family Code;

27           (2) the agency to provide the board each year with

1 demographic information regarding individual students who are  
2 homeless and who are enrolled at an institution of higher  
3 education; and

4 (3) [~~(2)~~] the board, in a manner consistent with  
5 federal law, to provide:

6 (A) the department with aggregate information  
7 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board  
8 received demographic information under Subdivision (1); and

9 (B) the agency with aggregate information  
10 regarding educational outcomes of students for whom the board  
11 received demographic information under Subdivision (2).

12 (c) For purposes of Subsection (b-1)(3) [~~(b)(2)~~],  
13 information regarding educational outcomes includes information  
14 relating to student academic achievement, graduation rates,  
15 attendance, and other educational outcomes as determined by the  
16 board, the agency, and the department.

17 (d) The department or the agency may authorize the board to  
18 provide education research centers established under Section 1.005  
19 with demographic information regarding individual students  
20 received by the board in accordance with Subsections (b-1)(1) and  
21 (2) [~~Subsection (b)(1)~~], as appropriate to allow the centers to  
22 perform additional analysis regarding educational outcomes of  
23 students who were in the conservatorship of the department and of  
24 students who are homeless [~~foster care~~]. Any use of information  
25 regarding individual students provided to a center under this  
26 subsection must be approved by the department or the agency, as  
27 applicable.

1 (e) This [~~Nothing in this~~] section may not be construed to:

2 (1) require the board, the agency, or the department  
3 to collect or maintain additional information regarding students  
4 who were [~~formerly~~] in the conservatorship of the department or  
5 students who are homeless; or

6 (2) allow the release of information regarding an  
7 individual student in a manner not permitted under the Family  
8 Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. Section  
9 1232g) or another state or federal law.

10 SECTION 9. (a) As soon as practicable after the effective  
11 date of this Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board  
12 shall adopt rules and establish policies and procedures as required  
13 by Section [51.9356](#), Education Code, as amended by this Act.

14 (b) As soon as practicable after the effective date of this  
15 Act, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board shall establish  
16 policies and procedures as required by Section [61.0908](#), Education  
17 Code, as amended by this Act.

18 (c) Not later than January 1, 2026, the Texas Higher  
19 Education Coordinating Board shall designate a liaison officer as  
20 required by Section [61.0908](#), Education Code, as amended by this  
21 Act.

22 (d) Not later than March 1, 2026, the Texas Higher Education  
23 Coordinating Board, the Department of Family and Protective  
24 Services, and the Texas Education Agency shall enter into the  
25 memorandum of understanding as required by Section [61.0909](#),  
26 Education Code, as amended by this Act.

27 SECTION 10. This Act takes effect immediately if it



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1 receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each  
2 house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution.  
3 If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate  
4 effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.