

**House Bill 27**  
Senate Amendments  
Section-by-Section Analysis

HOUSE VERSION

SECTION 1. Section 28.025, Education Code, is amended by amending Subsections (b-1) and (b-23) and adding Subsection (b-24) to read as follows:

(b-1) The State Board of Education by rule shall require that the curriculum requirements for the foundation high school program under Subsection (a) include a requirement that students successfully complete:

(1) four credits in English language arts under Section 28.002(a)(1)(A), including one credit in English I, one credit in English II, one credit in English III, and one credit in an advanced English course authorized under Subsection (b-2);

(2) three credits in mathematics under Section 28.002(a)(1)(B), including one credit in Algebra I, one credit in geometry, and one credit in any advanced mathematics course authorized under Subsection (b-2);

(3) three credits in science under Section 28.002(a)(1)(C), including one credit in biology, one credit in any advanced science course authorized under Subsection (b-2), and one credit in integrated physics and chemistry or in an additional advanced science course authorized under Subsection (b-2);

(4) three credits in social studies under Section 28.002(a)(1)(D), including one credit in United States history, at least one-half credit in government and at least one-half credit in ~~[economics—or]~~ personal financial literacy ~~[& economics]~~, and one credit in economics, world geography, or world history;

(5) except as provided under Subsections (b-12), (b-13), and (b-14), two credits in the same language in a language other than English under Section 28.002(a)(2)(A);

(6) five elective credits;

(7) one credit in fine arts under Section 28.002(a)(2)(D); and

(8) except as provided by Subsection (b-11), one credit in

SENATE VERSION (IE)

SECTION 1. Same as House version.

CONFERENCE

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CONFERENCE

physical education under Section 28.002(a)(2)(C).  
(b-23) The agency shall:  
(1) develop a list of free, open-source, and publicly available curricula that may be used by a school district to provide a personal financial literacy [~~& economics~~] course that satisfies the curriculum requirement under Subsection (b-1)(4); and  
(2) seek, accept, and spend any federal or private grant funds and gifts that are available for the purpose of providing a personal financial literacy [~~& economics~~] course as part of the foundation high school program.  
(b-24) In adopting rules under Subsection (b-1), the State Board of Education shall allow a student to comply with the curriculum requirement under Subsection (b-1)(4) for a one-half credit in personal financial literacy by successfully completing an advanced placement course designated by the State Board of Education as containing substantively similar and rigorous academic content.

SECTION 2. Section 28.025(b-22), Education Code, is repealed.

SECTION 3. Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as amended by this Act, applies only to students entering the ninth grade during the 2025-2026 school year or a later school year. For students entering a grade above ninth grade during the 2025-2026 school year, Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as that section existed before amendment by this Act, applies, and that section is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 2. Same as House version.

SECTION 3. Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as amended by this Act, applies only to students entering the ninth grade during the 2026-2027 school year or a later school year. For students entering a grade above ninth grade during the 2026-2027 school year, Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as that section existed before amendment by this Act, applies, and that section is continued in effect for that purpose.  
[FA1(1)]

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| HOUSE VERSION   | SENATE VERSION (IE)  | CONFERENCE |
|---|--|------------|
| SECTION 4. This Act applies beginning with the 2025-2026 school year.   | SECTION 4. This Act applies beginning with the 2026-2027 school year. [FA1(2)] |            |
| SECTION 5. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025. | SECTION 5. Same as House version.  |            |